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**AMERICAN PHILOSOPHICAL SOCIETY**

# Writings On Pennsylvania History

## A Bibliography

A List of Secondary Materials Compiled under the Auspices of the PENNSYLVANIA HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

By

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**PENNSYLVANIA HISTORICAL AND MUSEUM COMMISSION**

HARRISBURG, 1946

# THE PENNSYLVANIA HISTORICAL AND MUSEUM COMMISSION

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Copies of this book may be purchased from The Bureau of Publications, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.

Good people all, who dwell far off or near
And do desire the truth from hence to hear,
Mark well the things which to you I relate,
They will inform you of our happy state.

HOLME, *A True Relation.*

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# FOREWORD

*Writings on Pennsylvania History: A Bibliography of Printed Secondary Works* is a welcome and much needed contribution to the historiography of a state with a great and diversified history. Founded on tolerance by William Penn; the adopted home of Benjamin Franklin; and the principal theatre in the struggle for Independence and in constitution-making, Pennsylvania, in the decades since, has been a faithful partner in the Federation, and a strong constructive force in the development of our national life.

Bibliographies of state historical writings are much needed, and all persons interested in Pennsylvania history, whether in its local, state, or national aspects, are deeply indebted to those who planned and carried the present work through to publication. Except for the bibliographical index to historical writings on Virginia there are no satisfactory guides to the historical literature of our states. This bibliography therefore blazes a new trail. What is more, it does so very effectively, setting a standard of achievement and scholarship that is most commendable. The organization of fields and topics is logical, and the bibliographical data are scientifically presented. While it serves as a systematic guide to the writings on Pennsylvania history, it reveals also the fields that have been overlooked and need cultivation. Moreover, since the historical writings of the Commonwealth increase steadily in number, there is foresight and wisdom in the plan for an annual checklist of new works as they appear, and the publication of the lists in a supplementary volume every decade or so to keep the guide up-to-date.

A practical and useful volume, the work appropriately had the assistance of the American Philosophical Society, founded by Benjamin Franklin for "promoting useful knowledge." The volume represents precisely the kind of useful research and scholarship in which Franklin was always interested. Definitive research is very difficult to attain. In the social sciences and the humanities, as in the scientific laboratories, apparatus and tools are necessary, and the present guide is an essential in the equipment for the study and writing of Pennsylvania history.

In the early nineteenth century, the American Philosophical Society, through its Historical and Literary Committee, helped to start the Historical Society of Pennsylvania for promoting the history of the province and the state. The continued interest of the Society in the history of Pennsylvania is especially fitting in view of the affection of Franklin for his adopted home, of which he wrote so

charmingly in an unpublished letter to his friend, Richard Jackson, on October 7, 1755:

> "I have with you, long entertain'd a Fondness for Connecticut. The Country & the People are both a good deal to my Taste; but Pensilvania is my Darling. If you incline to make a Purchase here, I shall assist with Pleasure."

*Writings on Pennsylvania History* will supply a much needed guide and work of reference in editorial offices, in public and private libraries, and in the schools of the State and Nation.

Since, however, it deals with secondary works only, companion volumes are needed on the primary or original sources—state, county and municipal archives, records of corporations, newspapers, diaries and memoirs. It is a satisfaction to know that several such volumes have been published or are in press. Works of this kind are more than a guide to the sources and historical writings on the Commonwealth. They serve as a stimulus to patriotism and Americanization by directing attention, not only to the great diversity and dynamic character of the evolution of the history of the state, but also to its marvelously rich cultural heritage—local, state and national.

WILLIAM E. LINGELBACH,
*Librarian of the American Philosophical Society.*

# INTRODUCTION

The publication of *Writings on Pennsylvania History: A Bibliography of Printed Secondary Works* represents the partial fulfilment of one of the important objects that a group of teachers and writers drawn from all parts of the state had in mind in organizing in 1933 the Pennsylvania Historical Association. Other objectives of the founders were to launch a new historical quarterly, which took the name *Pennsylvania History;* to promote the publication of source materials relating to the history of the Commonwealth, which has subsequently been carried forward by the Pennsylvania Historical Commission through the issuing of such manuscript collections as *The Papers of Colonel Henry Bouquet,* prepared for publication by the Pennsylvania Historical Survey of the Work Projects Administration; to project a Pennsylvania biographical series, which the University of Pennsylvania Press is now issuing; and, finally, to sponsor the writing of a monumental history of the Commonwealth which will conform to high literary and critical standards—something that is still to be undertaken, although the matter has been given considerable thought by the members of the Council.

Extensive and ambitious undertakings in the field of historical scholarship can seldom be rushed to completion. *Writings on Pennsylvania History* illustrates the point. It was only brought to the point of publication, over a period of years, as the result of the efforts of many people—with a small group assuming particular responsibilities. Its beginnings may be found in a trial list prepared in 1933 by Dr Arthur C. Bining for *Pennsylvania Library Notes,* which was issued by the Pennsylvania State Library under title: "Pennsylvania History: A Selected Bibliography of Secondary Works in Pennsylvania History." This selected list included some six hundred titles and was limited to historical works general in nature to the exclusion of city, town, and other local histories. In the course of the next five years, with the co-operation of Dr. Curtis W. Garrison, State Archivist, Dr. Bining greatly expanded the number of items in his card files, and then at the meeting of the Association in 1938 he placed the problem of continuing the work before the Council.

As a result, President Roy F. Nichols appointed a Committee on a Pennsylvania Bibliography consisting of Dr. Amos A. Ettinger, Chairman, Dr. Leonidas Dodson, Dr. Thomas E. Drake, Dr. Cyrus H. Karraker, and Dr. William A. Russ, Jr. The Committee took a serious view of its duty, held several meetings, and finally presented to the Association in 1939 a report in the form of "A Proposed Bibliographical Outline of Pennsylvania History." This elaborate "Out-

line" has been followed without serious modification in arranging the materials embodied in *Writings on Pennsylvania History*.

The "Outline," in the form of an analytical table of contents for the volume, also serves to indicate to students of Pennsylvania history not only what has been done but, equally important, what still remains to be done, and will prove useful, it is hoped, to all who aspire to contribute something to help fill the lacunæ in the historical literature of the Commonwealth. In submitting its report the Committee on Bibliography asked to be discharged; at the same time it recommended that the work of checking and compiling materials be confided to some one person who should be guided by the Association's Standing Committee on Publications. The report and its recommendations were accepted.

At the April 1940 meeting of the Council, President Gipson announced the appointment of the following persons to the Standing Committee: Dr. Richard H. Shryock, Chairman, Dr. James A. Barnes, Dr. A. C. Bining, Dr. Paul H. Giddens, Dr. A. E. Martin, Dr. John C. Miller, Dr. J. R. Oliphant, and State Historian S. K. Stevens. This Committee after considering the various problems involved in bringing the projected bibliography to completion, recommended that the Association should seek to secure funds from some outside source with which the services of a competent student could be secured to carry on the task of compilation and with which also to insure publication.

At this juncture Ross Pier Wright, then Chairman of the Pennsylvania Historical Commission, as well as Treasurer of the Association, indicated that his organization would be interested in the publication of the bibliography if funds could be secured elsewhere to complete the work upon it. With this assurance President Lawrence H. Gipson thereupon approached the American Philosophical Society, which in September 1941 agreed to pay for the continuance of the compiling from the Penrose Fund. With this support, the Standing Committee was able to arrange for the services of Dr. Robert L. Brunhouse, who gave much of his time for several months to the bibliography. When his professional duties necessitated his retirement, his place was taken by Mr. N. B. Wilkinson, who carried the work to completion.

As the Standing Committee originally charged with the responsibility of supervising the work was widely scattered, it seemed highly desirable to appoint a small group living in the Philadelphia area to be directly in charge of the bibliography and this was done. It consisted of Dr. Shryock, Chairman of the Committee, Dr. Bining, and Dr. Nichols, to which was joined the State Historian, Dr. Stevens, and the President of the Association, ex-officio. The only change in the composition of the smaller supervisory group came when the work

on the bibliography was drawing to conclusion. At that time Dr. Shryock tendered his resignation as Chairman of the Standing Committee on Publications and his place was taken by Dr. William A. Russ, Jr.

Although *Writings on Pennsylvania History* contains over six thousand items, it does not claim to include all the printed historical literature bearing upon the Commonwealth. Neither works of minor importance relating to localities nor the more general American histories have been included. Moreover, as the title indicates, original source materials in the form of official provincial, state, and local papers, correspondence, autobiographies, diaries, and memoirs are excluded, as are works in the field of genealogy. It is fully anticipated that the more important of these source materials will be listed in a volume to be prepared by the Association, which, it is hoped, may be published, as is the present work, by the Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission. As to the items included in *Writings on Pennsylvania History,* these vary in length as they do in importance and scholarly content. Frequently a book or an artist without much merit was included for the simple reason that it alone of published materials throws light upon some aspect of Pennsylvania history.

With respect to annotation, some seven hundred works were selected for critical comment. It was unnecessary and manifestly impossible—if the contents of the present volume were to be kept within proper limits—to annotate all items, many of which consist of articles to be found in some three hundred and ninety-five periodicals examined by the compilers. The task of annotation was carried out by the following individuals, some of whom also rendered other important services in the preparation of the bibliography:

J. Cutler Andrews
Preston A. Barba
James A. Barnes
Elizabeth Bayer
Harold S. Bender
Arthur C. Bining
Melville J. Boyer
Carl Bridenbaugh
Robert L. Brunhouse
Henry J. Cadbury
Edgar B. Cale
Thomas D. Cope
Merle H. Deardorff
Leonidas Dodson
Thomas E. Drake
Wayland F. Dunaway
Lillian M. Evans
Robert Fortenbaugh
Paul W. Gates
Paul H. Giddens
Lawrence H. Gipson
Nathan Goodman
Arthur D. Graeff
J. Carroll Hayes
Oliver S. Heckman
Alfred P. James
Amandus Johnson
Victor L. Johnson

Donald H. Kent
Philip S. Klein
Horace M. Lippincott
Asa E. Martin
Frlderic K. Miller
Elsie Murray
Roy F. Nichols
J. Bennett Nolan
J. Orin Oliphant
Thomas C. Pears, Jr.
Francis S. Philbrick
William A. Russ
J. Paul Selsam
J. P. Shalloo
Richard H. Shryock
Frank G. Speck
Sylvester K. Stevens
Mulford Stough
J. Martin Stroup
Theodore G. Tappert
Harry R. Warfel
Harry E. Wildes
Ralph Wood

The appearance of *Writings on Pennsylvania History* places all students of Pennsylvania history under special obligations to the compilers of it: Dr. Bining, Dr. Brunhouse, and Mr. Wilkinson; to the American Philosophical Society which furnished the funds to carry on the work of compilation; to the group of annotators, which furnished measured judgment on many hundreds of books; to the Office of State Historian and particularly to Dr. S. K. Stevens and Mr. Donald H. Kent, who have prepared the manuscript for the State Printer; to the Pennsylvania Historical Commission, which arranged for its publication; and to the Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission, under which publication was completed. Credit is also due to several volumes of Miss Grace Gardner Griffin's *Writings on American History* which proved of great value to the compilers in many phases of checking.

Particular acknowledgment also must be made to Dr. Oliver S. Heckman of the Pennsylvania Department of Public Instruction for the use of his compilation of works of fiction relating to the Commonwealth; to the staffs of the State Library, the Library of the University of Pennsylvania, the Library of the American Philosophical Society, and the Free Library of Philadelphia, the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, the Philadelphia Bibliographical Center and Union Library Catalogue, the Library of Congress, Catalogue Division, for much aid in the search for items; and to Mrs. Marian A. Wilkinson for typing the manuscript and for many other services. Doubtless, errors will be uncovered in a work so comprehensive in scope, but great effort has been exerted to reduce these to a minimum. *Writings on Pennsylvania History*, it will be noted, is provided with only an authors' index. As other volumes will be subsequently issued, it is anticipated that one of these will contain a complete index. Nevertheless, by reason of the detailed analytical table of contents

most students will doubtless experience little difficulty in locating any particular work or group of works.

The enterprise, it may be said in closing, is an excellent example of what may be achieved in the realm of historical scholarship when such organizations as the Pennsylvania Historical Association, the Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission, and the American Philosophical Society act in intimate co-operation.

LAWRENCE HENRY GIPSON,
*Past President, Pennsylvania Historical Association.*

"Rotha"
Rydal, Pennsylvania

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# EXPLANATORY NOTE

The policy adopted by the editors in classifying the materials of Pennsylvania history requires a word of explanation. To facilitate usage of the bibliography it has been arranged within four major sections.

SECTION I, *BIBLIOGRAPHICAL AIDS,* is a compilation covering a wide range of bibliographical materials useful to the student of Pennsylvania history. Bibliographies of a secondary nature have been consulted by the editors and all pertinent references have been included within this bibliography.

SECTION II, *BIBLIOGRAPHY OF PENNSYLVANIA HISTORY,* contains volume and serial entries classified topically within broad chronological periods according to the outline appearing in Section II of the Table of Contents. Within each time division all related topical studies have been grouped on a state rather than on a county or local basis. For instance, Morton L. Montgomery's article, "Early Furnaces and Forges of Berks County, Pennsylvania" might appear to belong under Berks County local history. This entry, however, has been grouped together with all other entries pertinent to manufacture in colonial Pennsylvania and classified under *An Agrarian Society, Manufacture.* Thus, throughout the compilation items have been assembled in a topical, state-wide organization, making it a state bibliography and not a collection of local bibliographies. Only topical studies of a specialized, local nature that cannot be appropriately incorporated within Section II will be found in Section III, *State, Regional, County and Local History.*

Studies that trace a specific phase of Pennsylvania history through several chronological periods are listed in each of the periods thus eliminating cross-referencing. The bibliographical data of the duplicate entries have been abbreviated but one is guided to the original entry that contains all the necessary information. Histories of institutions and organizations are entered within the earliest time period stated or implied in the title of the entry.

At the end of each chronological division are listed the biographical studies of important Pennsylvanians of that period. Journals, diaries, memoirs and genealogical studies have been omitted.

It will be noted that immediately beneath many topical headings in Section II there appears the letter F followed by a number or series of numbers. This is a reference to Section IV, *PENNSYLVANIA IN LITERATURE,* and the numerals are the entry numbers of works of fiction relevant to the topic. It is hoped that this correlation of

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serious works with fiction will prove to be a useful supplementary aid for teachers and students of Pennsylvania history, and also suggestive to that part of the general reading public that indulges its bent for the historical through the medium of good fiction.

SECTION III has four parts.

Part One lists *State, Regional, County and Local History.* Topical studies of such limited scope that they cannot be included within Section II will be found here.

Part Two, *Description and Place Names,* is a collection of descriptive accounts of the State and of particular regions within the State.

Part Three, *Religious History,* is a compilation of histories of denominations, synods, dioceses, conferences and individual churches. General studies of religious life and the related activities of various denominations are not found here but under the appropriate topical headings in Section II.

Part Four, *Military History,* brings together the histories of Pennsylvania military organizations; divisions, regiments, companies, et cetera, that have participated in the wars of the nation. In this instance also general works describing the State's participation in the major wars will be found under the pertinent topical heading in Section II.

SECTION IV, *PENNSYLVANIA IN LITERATURE,* lists works of fiction in which Pennsylvania provides the complete or partial setting. As explained under Section II many serious historical studies have been cross-referenced to the better works of fiction relevant to a particular topic.

The reader will have observed that the heart of this compilation is Section II, *BIBLIOGRAPHY OF PENNSYLVANIA HISTORY,* and that the other three sections are useful adjuncts consisting of materials that are not suitable for inclusion within the framework of the topical organization of Section II. Those who make use of the *Writings on Pennsylvania History* are advised to consult Section II first, and if the desired item cannot be located therein recourse should be had to the other sections and to the author index at the end of the volume.

# LIST OF SERIALS, WITH ABBREVIATIONS USED

Abraham Lincoln Assoc. Bul. Abraham Lincoln Association, Bulletin.
Agric. Hist. Agricultural History.
Allegheny Co. Bar Assoc. Add. Allegheny County Bar Association, Addresses.
Am. Acad. Pol. Sci. Ann. American Academy of Political and Social Science, Annals.
Am. Anthrop. American Anthropologist.
Am. Anthrop. Assoc. Mem. American Anthropological Association, Memoirs.
Am. Antiq. Soc. Proc. American Antiquarian Society, Proceedings.
Am. Bar Assoc. Jour. American Bar Association Journal.
Am. Book Coll. American Book Collector.
Am. Cath. Hist. Soc. Rec. American Catholic Historical Society of Philadelphia, Records.
Am. Cath. Hist. Soc. Res. American Catholic Historical Society, Researches.
Am. Church Mo. American Church Monthly.
Am. City. American City.
Am. Coll. American Collector.
Am. Econ. Assoc. Pub. American Economic Association, Publications.
Am. Federationist. American Federationist.
Am. Geog. Soc. Bul. American Geographical Society, Bulletin.
Am.-German Rev. American-German Review.
Am. Hist. Assoc. Rep. American Historical Association, Annual Report.
Am. Hist. Rev. American Historical Review.
Am. Historical Reg. American Historical Register.
Am. Irish Hist. Soc. Jour. American Irish Historical Society Journal.
Am. Jewish Hist. Soc. Pub. American Jewish Historical Society, Publications.
Am. Jour. Archaeol. American Journal of Archaeology.
Am. Jour. Educ. American Journal of Education (Barnard's).
Am. Jour. Philology. American Journal of Philology.
Am. Jour. Pub. Health. American Journal of Public Health.
Am. Jour. Sci. American Journal of Science.
Am. Jour. Soc. Science. American Journal of Social Science.
Am. Jour. Sociol. American Journal of Sociology.
Am. Labor Leg. Rev. American Labor Legislation Review.
Am. Law Reg. American Law Register, and University of Pennsylvania Law Review.
Am. Law School Rev. American Law School Review.

Am. Literature. American Literature.
Am. Mag. American Magazine.
Am. Mag. Art. American Magazine of Art.
Am. Mercury. American Mercury.
Am. Mo. Mag. American Monthly Magazine.
Am. Naturalist. American Naturalist.
Am. Phil. Soc. Bicentennial Vol. American Philosophical Society, Franklin Bicentennial Volume.
Am. Phil. Soc. Proc. American Philosophical Society, Proceedings.
Am. Phil. Soc. Trans. American Philosophical Society, Transactions.
Am. Pol. Sci. Rev. American Political Science Review.
Am. Rev. American Review.
Am.-Scandinavian Rev. American-Scandinavian Review.
Am. Soc. Church Hist. Pap. American Society of Church History, Papers.
Am. Sociol. Rev. American Sociological Review.
Am. Speech. American Speech.
Am. Statistical Assoc. Jour. American Statistical Association Journal.
Am. Univ. Mag. American University Magazine.
American.
Americana.
Ann. Internal Med. Annals of Internal Medicine.
Ann. Med. Hist. Annals of Medical History.
Annual Rep. Pa. Fisheries Bur. Annual Report of Pennsylvania Fisheries Bureau.
Annual Rep. Pa. Fisheries Comm. Annual Report of Pennsylvania Fisheries Committee.
Annual Rep. Pa. Fisheries Dept. Annual Report of Pennsylvania Fisheries Department.
Antiquarian.
Antiques.
Arch. Forum. Architectural Forum.
Arch. Rec. Architectural Record.
Arena.
Around the World.
Art and Archaeol. Art and Archaeology.
Art in America.
Assembly Herald.
Assoc. Am. Geog. Ann. Association of American Geographers, Annals.
Atlantic. Atlantic Monthly.
Atlantic Med. Jour. Atlantic Medical Journal.
Berks Co. Hist. Rev. Historical Review of Berks County.

Berks Co. Hist. Soc. Trans. Berks County Historical Society, Transactions.
Bibliog. Soc. Am. Pap. Bibliographical Society of America, Papers.
Bibliotheca Sacra.
Blackwood's. Blackwood's Edinburgh Magazine.
Booklover's Mag. Booklover's Magazine, later Appleton's Magazine.
Bookman.
Book News Mo. Book News Monthly.
Bradford Co. Hist. Soc. Ann. Bradford County Historical Society, Annals.
Bucks Co. Hist. Soc. Coll. Bucks County Historical Society, Collections.
Bucks Co. Hist. Soc. Pap. Bucks County Historical Society, Papers.
Bulletin of Garden Club of America (Washington).
Bus. Hist. Soc. Bul. Business Historical Society, Bulletin.
Canad. Defence Quar. Canadian Defence Quarterly.
Canadian Forestry Jour. Canadian Forestry Journal.
Canadian Mag. Canadian Magazine.
Carnegie Mag. Carnegie Magazine.
Carnegie Mus. Ann. Carnegie Museum, Annals.
Case and Comment.
Cath. Educ. Rev. Catholic Educational Review.
Cath. Hist. Rev. Catholic Historical Review.
Cath. Univ. Bul. Catholic University Bulletin.
Cath. World. Catholic World.
Century. Century Magazine.
Charities.
Chester Co. Coll. Chester County Collections.
Christian Science Monitor Mag. Christian Science Monitor Magazine.
Church Hist. Church History.
Church Hist. Soc. Proc. Church Historical Society, Proceedings.
Church Hist. Soc. Pub. Church Historical Society, Publications.
Citizen.
Coast Artillery Jour. Coast Artillery Journal.
Col. Soc. Mass. Pub. Colonial Society of Massachusetts, Publications.
Collier's.
Colophon.
Concord Society, Yearbook.
Cong. Digest. Congressional Digest.
Const. Rev. Constitutional Review.
Contemporary Rev. Contemporary Review.
Consumers' Cooperative.
Cornhill Mag. Cornhill Magazine.

Cosmopolitan. Cosmopolitan Magazine.
Country Life.
Craftsman.
Current Hist. Current History.
D. A. R. Mag. Daughters of American Revolution Magazine.
Dauphin Co. Hist. Soc. Pub. Dauphin County Historical Society, Publications.
Dauphin Co. Hist. Soc. Trans. Dauphin County Historical Society, Transactions.
DeBow's Commercial Rev. DeBow's Commercial Review.
Del. Hist. Soc. Pap. Delaware Historical Society, Papers.
Democratic Rev. Democratic Review.
Der Deutsche Pionier.
Deutsch-Am. Geschichtsblätter. Deutsch-Amerikanische Geschichtsblätter.
Deutsch. Pion.-Verein v. Phila. Mitteil. Mitteilungen des Deutschen Pionier-Vereins von Philadelphia.
Deutsche Arbeit, Zeitschrift des Volkbundes für das Deutschtum im Ausland.
Deutsches Archiv für Landes-und Volkforschung.
Dickinson Alumnus.
Dickinson Law Rev. Dickinson Law Review.
Eccles. Rev. Ecclesiastical Review.
Eclectic Rev. Eclectic Review.
Econ. Geog. Economic Geography.
Econ. Hist. Economic History.
Econ. Hist. Rev. Economic History Review.
Education.
Educ. Adm. and Sup. Educational Administration and Supervision.
Educ. Outlook. Educational Outlook.
Educational Rev. Educational Review.
Engineering Mag. Engineering Magazine.
Engineers Soc. Western Pa. Proc. Engineers Society of Western Pennsylvania, Proceedings.
Era.
Everybody's. Everybody's Magazine.
Exile Herald.
Federator.
Filson Club Hist. Quar. Filson Club Historical Quarterly.
Fortune.
Forum. Forum and Century.
Fourth Annual Rep. Pa. Board Agric. Fourth Annual Report of Pennsylvania Board of Agriculture.

Frankford Hist. Soc. Pap. The Historical Society of Frankford, Papers.
Friends' Hist. Assoc. Bul. Friends' Historical Association, Bulletin.
Friends' Hist. Soc. Bul. Friends' Historical Society, Bulletin.
Friends' Hist. Soc. Jour. Friends' Historical Society, Journal.
Friends' Quar. Examiner. Friends' Quarterly Examiner.
Ga. Hist. Quar. Georgia Historical Quarterly.
Gen. Mag. and Hist. Chron. General Magazine and Historical Chronicle.
Geog. Rev. Geographical Review.
German Am. Ann. German American Annals.
Germantown Site and Relic Soc. Add. Germantown Site and Relic Society, Addresses.
Grand Lodge Bul. Grand Lodge Bulletin.
Greater Pittsburgh.
Green Bag.
Gunton Mag. Gunton's Magazine.
Harper's. Harper's Magazine.
Harvard Educ. Rev. Harvard Educational Review.
Harvard Grad. Mag. Harvard Graduates' Magazine.
Hazard's Reg. Pa. Hazard's Register of Pennsylvania.
Health Officer.
Hearst's Mag. Hearst's Magazine.
Hisp. Rev. Hispanic Review.
Historian.
Historical Mag. (Dawson's). Historical Magazine (Dawson's).
Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Bulletin.
History Med. Bul. History of Medicine Bulletin.
Hospitals.
House and Garden.
Ill. State Hist. Soc. Jour. Illinois State Historical Society, Journal.
Ind. Mag. Hist. Indiana Magazine of History.
Independent.
Infantry Jour. Infantry Journal.
International Archives of Ethnography.
International Congress of Americanists, Proceedings.
Isis.
Italica Gens.
John P. Branch Historical Papers (of Randolph-Macon College).
Johns Hopkins Inst. Hist. Med. Bul. Bulletin of the Institute of History of Medicine, Johns Hopkins University.
Johns Hopkins Univ. Stud. Johns Hopkins University Studies in Historical and Political Science.

Jour. Adult Educ. Journal of Adult Education.
Jour. Am. Folk-Lore. Journal of American Folk-Lore.
Jour. Am. Hist. Journal of American History.
Jour. Am. Judicature Soc. Journal of American Judicature Society.
Jour. Chem. Educ. Journal of Chemical Education.
Jour. Criminal Law. Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology, Including the American Journal of Police Science.
Jour. Econ. Hist. Journal of Economic History.
Jour. Econ. and Bus. Hist. Journal of Economic and Business History.
Jour. Forestry. Journal of Forestry.
Jour. Franklin Institute. Journal of Franklin Institute.
Jour. Geog. Journal of Geography.
Jour. Geol. Journal of Geology.
Jour. Ind. and Eng. Chem. Journal of Industrial and Engineering Chemistry.
Jour. Negro Hist. Journal of Negro History.
Jour. Pol. Econ. Journal of Political Economy.
Jour. of Religion. Journal of Religion.
Jour. Soc. Hyg. Journal of Social Hygiene.
Journalism Quar. Journalism Quarterly.
Juridical Rev. Juridical Review.
Kittochtinny Hist. Soc. Pap. Kittochtinny Historical Society, Papers.
Kittochtinny Magazine.
Lackawanna Hist. Soc. Pub. Lackawanna Historical Society, Publications.
Lancaster Co. Hist. Soc. Pap. Lancaster County Historical Society, Papers.
Lebanon Co. Hist. Soc. Pap. Lebanon County Historical Society, Papers.
Legal Intelligencer.
Lehigh Co. Hist. Soc. Proc. Lehigh County Historical Society, Proceedings.
Lippincott's Mag. Lippincott's Magazine.
Living Age. Littell's Living Age.
Luth. Church Quar. Lutheran Church Quarterly.
Luth. Church Rev. Lutheran Church Review.
Luth. Quar. Lutheran Quarterly.
McClure. McClure's Magazine.
Mag. Am. Hist. Magazine of American History.
Mag. Art. Magazine of Art.
Mag. of Hist. Magazine of History.
Mag. of West. Hist. Magazine of Western History.

Marine Hist. Assoc. Pub. Marine Historical Association, Publications.
Mass. Hist. Soc. Proc. Massachusetts Historical Society, Proceedings.
Md. Hist. Mag. Maryland Historical Magazine.
Mechanical Engineering.
Medical Hist. Soc. Bul. Medical Historical Society, Bulletin.
Medical Life.
Medical Soc. Pa. Trans. Medical Society of Pennsylvania, Transactions.
Medical Stand. Medical Standard.
Mein Heimatland.
Mennonite Quar. Rev. Mennonite Quarterly Review.
Mennonite Yearbook and Almanac.
Mental Hyg. Mental Hygiene.
Mercersburg Rev. Mercersburg Review.
Merchant's Mag. Merchant's Magazine (Hunt's).
Methodist Rev. Methodist Review.
Mich. State Bar Jour. Michigan State Bar Journal.
Minute Man.
Miss. Valley Hist. Assoc. Proc. Mississippi Valley Historical Association, Proceedings.
Miss. Valley Hist. Rev. Mississippi Valley Historical Review.
Mod. Philology. Modern Philology.
Monatshefte für Deutschen Unterricht.
Montgomery Co. Hist. Soc. Bul. Montgomery County Historical Society, Bulletin.
Montgomery Co. Hist. Soc. Pap. Montgomery County Historical Society Papers.
Monthly Labor Rev. Monthly Labor Review.
Moody's Mag. Moody's Magazine.
Moravian Hist. Soc. Trans. Moravian Historical Society, Transactions.
Municipal Affairs.
Munsey. Munsey's Magazine.
Museum of American Indian (Heye Foundation).
Musical Quar. Musical Quarterly.
N. J. Hist. Soc. Proc. New Jersey Historical Society, Proceedings.
N. Y. Hist. New York History.
N. Y. Hist. Soc. Bul. New York Historical Society Quarterly Bulletin.
N. Y. Med. Jour. New York Medical Journal.
N. Y. Pub. Lib. Bul. New York Public Library, Bulletin.
N. Y. State Hist. Assoc. Quar. Jour. New York State Historical Association Quarterly Journal.
Nation.
Nation's Bus. Nation's Business.

Nation's Schools.
National Academy of Sciences, Biographical Memoirs.
National Conf. City Govt. National Conference of City Government.
National Corporation Rep. National Corporation Report.
National Geog. Mag. National Geographic Magazine.
National Munic. Life. National Municipal Life.
National Munic. Rev. National Municipal Review.
Nature.
New Church Life.
Newcomen Soc. Trans. Newcomen Society for the Study of the History of Engineering and Technology, Transactions.
New Eng. Mag. New England Magazine.
New Eng. Quar. New England Quarterly.
New Eng. Water Works Assoc. Jour. New England Water Works Association Journal.
New Englander.
New Haven Colony Hist. Soc. Pap. New Haven Colony Historical Society Papers.
New Republic.
No. Am. Rev. North American Review.
Northampton Co. Hist. and Gen. Soc. Pub. Northampton County Historical and Genealogical Society, Publications.
Northumberland Co. Hist. Soc. Proc. Northumberland County Historical Society, Proceedings.
Now and Then.
Ohio Archaeol. and Hist. Quar. Ohio State Archaeological and Historical Quarterly.
Ohio Archaeol. and Hist. Soc. Pub. Ohio Archaeological and Historical Society, Publications.
Ohio Valley Hist. Assoc. Rep. Ohio Valley Historical Association, Annual Report.
Olden Time.
Old York Road Hist. Soc. Bul. Old York Road Historical Society, Bulletin.
Ontario Hist. Soc. Pap. Ontario Historical Society, Papers.
Open Court.
Outing.
Outlook.
Pa. Archaeol. Pennsylvania Archaeology.
Pa. Arts and Sciences. Pennsylvania Arts and Sciences.
Pa. Bar Assoc. Quar. Pennsylvania Bar Association Quarterly.
Pa. Bar Assoc. Rep. Pennsylvania Bar Association Report.
Pa. Club Lectures. Pennsylvania Club Lectures.

Pa. Dept. Internal Affairs Bul. Pennsylvania Department of Internal Affairs, Bulletin.
Pa. Farmer. Pennsylvania Farmer.
Pa. Geneal. Soc. Pub. Pennsylvania Genealogical Society, Publications.
Pa.-German. Pennsylvania-German.
Pa.-German Soc. Proc. and Add. Pennsylvania-German Society, Proceedings and Addresses.
Pa. Hist. Pennsylvania History.
Pa. Hist. Soc. Coll. Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Collections.
Pa. Hist. Soc. Mem. Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Memoirs.
Pa. Lib. Notes. Pennsylvania Library and Museum Notes.
Pa. Mag. Hist. and Biog. Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography.
Pa. Med. Jour. Pennsylvania Medical Journal.
Pa. School Jour. Pennsylvania School Journal.
Pa. Soc. Col. Governors Pub. Pennsylvania Society of Colonial Governors, Publications.
P. E. Church Hist. Mag. Historical Magazine of the Protestant Episcopal Church.
Peabody Jour. Educ. Peabody Journal of Education.
Penn Germania.
Penn Mo. Penn Monthly.
Perkiomen Region.
Phila. City Hist. Soc. Pub. City History Society of Philadelphia, Publications.
Phila. College of Phys. Trans. Philadelphia College of Physicians, Transactions.
Phila. Geog. Soc. Bul. Geographical Society of Philadelphia, Bulletin.
Phila. Numismat. and Antiq. Soc. Proc. Philadelphia Numismatic and Antiquarian Society, Proceedings.
Philol. Quar. Philological Quarterly.
Pilot. The Pilot.
Pittsburgh Legal Jour. Pittsburgh Legal Journal.
Pittsburgh Med. Bul. Pittsburgh Medical Bulletin.
Pol. Sci. Quar. Political Science Quarterly.
Popular Sci. Mo. Popular Science Monthly.
Potter's Am. Mo. Potter's American Monthly.
Presbyterian Church Dept. Hist. Jour. Journal of the Department of History (The Presbyterian Historical Society) of the Presbyterian Church in the U. S. A.
Psychological Clinic.
Public Opinion Quar. Public Opinion Quarterly.

Quar. Jour. Econ. Quarterly Journal of Economics.
Quartermaster Rev. Quartermaster Review.
Railway and Locomotive Hist. Soc. Bul. Railway and Locomotive Historical Society, Bulletin.
Red Man.
Reformed Church Rev. Reformed Church Review.
Religious Telescope.
Republic.
Review of Reviews.
Royal Soc. Canad. Proc. Royal Society of Canada, Proceedings and Transactions.
Sanitarian.
Saturday Evening Post.
School Arts Mag. School Arts Magazine.
School and Soc. School and Society.
Schuylkill Co. Hist. Soc. Pub. Schuylkill County Historical Society, Publications.
Sci. Mo. Scientific Monthly.
Science.
Scotch-Irish Congress, Proceedings. Scotch-Irish Society of America, Proceedings and Addresses.
Scribner's. Scribner's Magazine.
Scripta Mathematica.
Smithsonian Inst. Rep. Smithsonian Institution, Annual Report.
Snyder Co. Hist. Soc. Bul. Snyder County Historical Society, Bulletin.
So. Atlan. Quar. South Atlantic Quarterly.
So. Workman. Southern Workman.
Soc. Colonial Wars in Pa. Hist. Pub. Society of Colonial Wars in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, Historical Publication.
Soc. Hist. Protestantisme Franc. Bul. Société de L'histoire du Protestantisme Français, Bulletin.
Social Service Rev. Social Service Review.
Social Stud. Social Studies.
Southw. Hist. Quar. Southwestern Historical Quarterly.
Spectator.
State Government.
State Horticultural Assoc. Pa. Proc. State Horticultural Association of Pennsylvania, Proceedings.
Studies.
Survey.
Survey Graphic.

Swedish-Am. Hist. Soc. Year Book. Swedish-American Historical Society, Year Book.

Temple Law Quar. Temple Law Quarterly.

Tenn. Hist. Mag. Tennessee Historical Magazine.

Therapeutic Gazette.

Third Annual Rep. Board Agric. Third Annual Report of the Board of Agriculture.

Trains.

Travel.

Tyler's Quar. Hist. and Geneal. Mag. Tyler's Quarterly Historical and Genealogical Magazine.

U. S. Bur. Educ. Circ. United States Bureau of Education, Circular.

U. S. Bur. Mines and Information Circ. United States Bureau of Mines and Information, Circular.

U. S. Bureau Labor Bul. United States Bureau of Labor, Bulletin.

U. S. Cath. Hist. Soc. Rec. United States Catholic Historical Society, Records and Studies.

U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey Rep. United States Coast and Geodetic Survey Report.

U. S. Dept. of Agriculture, Yearbook. United States Department of Agriculture, Yearbook.

United Service Mag. United Service Magazine.

Univ. of Pa. Alumni Reg. University of Pennsylvania Alumni Register.

Univ. of Pa. Bul. University of Pennsylvania Bulletin.

Univ. of Pa. Law Rev. University of Pennsylvania Law Review, and American Law Register.

Univ. of Pa. Lectures. University of Pennsylvania Lectures.

Univ. of Pa. Lib. Chron. University of Pennsylvania Library Chronicle.

Univ. of Pa. Mus. Jour. University of Pennsylvania, The Museum Journal.

Univ. of Pa. School of Educ. Proceedings. University of Pennsylvania School of Education, Proceedings.

Univ. of Pittsburgh Bul. University of Pittsburgh Bulletin.

Virginia Clinical Rec. Virginia Clinical Record.

Washington University Studies, Humanistic Series.

Waterloo Hist. Soc. Rep. Waterloo Historical Society, Annual Report.

Western Pa. Hist. Mag. Western Pennsylvania Historical Magazine.

Wm. and Mary Quar. William and Mary College Quarterly Historical Magazine.

World's Work.

Wyoming Commem. Assoc. Proc. Wyoming Commemorative Association, Proceedings.

Wyoming Hist. and Geol. Soc. Proc. and Coll. Wyoming Historical and Geological Society, Proceedings and Collections.

Yale Jour. Biol. and Med. Yale Journal of Biology and Medicine.

Yale Law Jour. Yale Law Journal.

Yale Rev. Yale Review.

York Co. Hist. Soc. Pap. York County Historical Society, Papers.

York Co. Hist. Soc. Proc. York County Historical Society, Proceedings.

# SECTION I

# BIBLIOGRAPHICAL AIDS

General Bibliographies

State Bibliographies

Regional, County and Local Bibliographies

Topical Bibliographies:

- Agriculture
- Archaeology
- Arts and Sciences
- Boundaries
- Economics
- Education
- Legislation
- Military
- National Groups
- Newspapers
- Penn, William
- Religious Groups

Guides to Doctoral Dissertations

Volume and Periodical Indexes

Guides to Historical Fiction

Historical Societies

State Publications

# BIBLIOGRAPHICAL AIDS

## GENERAL BIBLIOGRAPHIES

**Beers, Henry P.** Bibliographies in American History. New York: H. W. Wilson, 1942. 487 p. [1

A useful compilation for the preliminary steps to research. Lists bibliographies on Pennsylvania history to date.

**Bradford, Thomas L.** Bibliographer's Manual of American History, Containing an Account of All State, Territory, Town and County Histories Relating to the United States. Revised by Stanley V. Henkels. Philadelphia: Henkels, 1907-1910. 5 vols. [2

An older work by men in the business of buying and selling books.

**Clark, Arthur H., Co.** The United States: A Catalogue of Books Relating to the History of its Various States, Counties, and Territories Arranged Alphabetically by States. Cleveland, O.: Arthur H. Clark, 1928. 411 p. [3

**Coulter, Edith M.**, and **Melanie Gerstenfeld.** Historical Bibliographies: A Systematic and Annotated Guide. Berkeley, Calif.: University of California Press, 1935. 206 p. [4

**Dutcher, George M., Henry R. Shipman, Sidney B. Fay, Augustus H. Shearer,** and **William H. Allison**, *eds.* Guide to Historical Literature. New York: Macmillan, 1931. 1222 p. [5

**Evans, Charles.** American Bibliography: A Chronological Dictionary of All Books, Pamphlets, and Periodical Publications Printed in the United States of America from the Genesis of Printing in 1639 Down to and Including the Year 1820. Chicago: The Author, 1934. 12 vols. [6

**Ford, Paul L.** Check List of Bibliographies, Catalogues, Reference Lists and Lists of Authorities of American Books and Subjects. Brooklyn, N. Y., 1889. 64 p. [7

**Griffin, Grace G.**, and others, *eds.* Writings on American History: A Bibliography of Books and Articles on United States History, 1906-1938. New York: Macmillan, 1908-1910 (for years 1906-1908); Washington: United States Government Printing Office, 1911-1913 (years 1909-1911 in American Historical Association Reports, 1909-1911); New Haven: Yale University Press, 1914-1919 (for years 1912-1917); Washington: United States Government Printing

Office, 1921-1942 (years 1918-1938 in American Historical Association Reports as supplements). [8

An indispensable bibliography classifying a wide range of volume and periodical material of each year into both topical and regional categories. Some of the more significant entries are briefly described. Recognized as the most useful compilation for research in American history.

**Harper, Lathrop C.**, *comp.* Source Books on American History. New York: Harper, 1914. 219 p. [9

**International Committee of Historical Sciences, Washington, D. C.** International Bibliography of Historical Sciences. New York: H. W. Wilson, 1926-1936. 11 vols. [10

**Jaryc, P. Caron and M.**, *eds.* World List of Historical Periodicals and Bibliographies. New York: H. W. Wilson, 1939. 391 p. [11

**Mudge, Isadore G.** Guide to Reference Books. Chicago: American Library Association, 1936. 504 p. [12

**Perkins, Frederic B.** Check List for American Local History. Boston: Ruckwell and Churchill, 1876. 198 p. [13

**Sabin, Joseph.** Bibliotheca Americana: A Dictionary of Books Relating to America from its Discovery to the Present Time. Begun by Joseph Sabin, continued by Wilberforce Eames, and completed by R. W. G. Vail for the Bibliographical Society of America. New York, 1868-1936. 29 vols. [14

1. Penn—vol. 14: p. 311-324.
2. Pennsylvania—vol. 14: p. 327-444.
3. Philadelphia—vol. 14: p. 524-582, vol. 15: p. 9-54.
4. Pittsburgh—vol. 15: p. 156-162.

A "magnum opus" of bibliographical endeavor. Most useful for older works; needs supplementing by Griffin's *Writings on American History*.

## STATE BIBLIOGRAPHIES

**Beers, Henry P.** Pennsylvania Bibliographies. Philadelphia, 1936. 32 p. [15

Originally appeared in *Pennsylvania History*, vol. 2, nos. 2, 3 and 4, April 1935; vol. 3, no. 1, January 1936.

**Bining, Arthur C.** Pennsylvania History: A Selected Bibliography of Secondary Works on Pennsylvania History. Harrisburg, 1933. 16 p. [16

Also in *Pennsylvania Library Notes*, vol. 13: 1933, p. 355-371.
The nucleus out of which this bibliography has grown.

**Dunaway, Wayland F.** A Brief Bibliography of Pennsylvania History for High School Teachers. PA. HIST., v. 1: 1934, 38-46. [17

**Heckman, Oliver S.,** *comp.* What to Read about Pennsylvania. Harrisburg: Pennsylvania Historical Commission, 1942. 97 p. [18
A selected list of works covering many aspects of the history of Pennsylvania. Section on Pennsylvania fiction is a unique feature.

**Institute of Local and State Government. University of Pennsylvania.** Bibliography on Pennsylvania Government. Philadelphia: Institute of Local and State Government, 1941. 188 p. [19
Well organized, thorough and up-to-date.

**Pennsylvania Historical Commission.** Pennsylvania Bibliography: Articles Published by Societies Belonging to the Pennsylvania Federation of Historical Societies. Harrisburg: Pennsylvania Historical Commission, 1933. 102 p. (Bulletin no. 2). [20

**Pennsylvania State Library.** Accessions Relating to Pennsylvania. Harrisburg, 1904-1923. (Reports of the State Librarian of Pennsylvania, 1903-1922). [21

## REGIONAL, COUNTY AND LOCAL BIBLIOGRAPHIES

**Aurand, Ammon M.,** *ed.* Notes and Queries: Historical, Biographical and Genealogical Relating Chiefly to Interior Pennsylvania, 1878-1900. Works of Doctor William H. Egle. Harrisburg: Aurand Press, 1934. 64 p. [22

**Bausman, Lottie M.** A Bibliography of Lancaster County, Pennsylvania, 1745-1912. Philadelphia: Patterson and White, 1916. 460 p. (Publications of the Pennsylvania Federation of Historical Societies). [23

**Brooks, R. C.** Philadelphia: Bibliography of Municipal Administration and City Conditions. MUNICIPAL AFFAIRS, v. 1: 1897, 95-97; v. 5: 1901, 222-225. [24

**Cremer, Henry.** Available Sources for the Study of Industrial and Social History of Western Pennsylvania. Indiana, Pa.: Grosse, 1930. 19 p. [25

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# SECTION II

# BIBLIOGRAPHY OF PENNSYLVANIA HISTORY

Part One. The Colony of Pennsylvania

Part Two. The Commonwealth of Pennsylvania

# PART ONE. THE COLONY OF PENNSYLVANIA

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## II. TRANSPLANTING DIVERSE CULTURES

### A. THE SETTLEMENTS TO 1681

#### 1. The Dutch Explorers on the Delaware, 1609-1638

**Carson, Hampton L.** Dutch and Swedish Settlements on the Delaware. PA. MAG. HIST. AND BIOG., v. 33: 1909, 1-21. [310

**[Diffenderffer, F. R.]** The First White Man in Pennsylvania and in Lancaster County. LANCASTER CO. HIST. SOC. PAP., v. 17: 1913, 5-36. [311

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A splendid book for its time that will never be out of date.

**Hazard, Samuel.** Annals of Pennsylvania, from the Discovery of the Delaware, 1609-1682. Philadelphia: Hazard and Mitchell, 1850. 664 p. [313

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A brilliant, popular account, but inaccurate.

## 2. The Swedish and Finnish Settlers on the Delaware, 1638-1655; the Real Pioneers (F 5962)

**Acrelius, Israel.** A History of New Sweden; or, the Settlements on the River Delaware. Translated from Swedish by William M. Reynolds. Philadelphia: Historical Society of Pennsylvania, 1874. 468 p. (Originally published Stockholm: Harberg and Hasselberg, 1759.) [315

**Arfvedson, Karl D.** A Brief History of the Colony of New Sweden . . . Lancaster, Pa.: Pennsylvania German Society, 1909. 44 p. (Proceedings of Pennsylvania German Society, 1909, Volume 18.) [316

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**Louhi, E. A.** The Delaware Finns: The First Permanent Settlement in Pennsylvania, Delaware, West New Jersey and Eastern Part of Maryland. New York: Humanity Press, 1925. 331 p. [333
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**Odhner, C. T.** The Founding of New Sweden. PA. MAG. HIST. AND BIOG., v. 3: 1879, 269-284, 395-411. [334

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**Ward, Christopher.** The Dutch and Swedes on the Delaware, 1609-1664. See entry 314. [340

——— New Sweden on the Delaware. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1938. 160 p. [341

A splendid account. Statements, however, not always accurate.

**Wuorinen, John H.** The Finns on the Delaware, 1638-1655. New York: Columbia University Press, 1938. 179 p. [342

A splendid compilation. Accurate and reliable.

### 3. Dutch Dominion in the Delaware Valley, 1655-1664

**Carson, Hampton L.** Dutch and Swedish Settlements on the Delaware. See entry 310. [343

**Garber, John P.** The Settlements on the Delaware Prior to the Coming of William Penn. See entry 324. [344

**Pennypacker, Isaac R.** The Dutch on the Delaware. Am. Mercury, v. 2: 1924, 345-350. [345

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## B. The Founding of Pennsylvania

### 1. The Man, William Penn

*See*—The Penn Family

**Alcott, William A. C.** Sketches of William Penn. Boston: D. S. King, 1839. 137 p. **[349**

Written for the purpose of inculcating virtue by example and intended for Sunday School children, this book was no doubt read with edification by many of their elders a century ago.

**Barker, Joseph.** Life of William Penn, the Celebrated Quaker and Founder of Pennsylvania. London: J. Chapman, 1847. 320 p. **[350**

The author, not a Friend, but patronizingly tolerant of them, described this book as "chiefly a republication of all that was important in the lives of Penn published by Joseph Bess [*sic*] and Thomas Clarkson." As was to be expected in 1847, the book's confusion is assisted by the use of a good deal of small type and by the omission of an index.

**Beatty, Edward C. O.** William Penn as Social Philosopher. New York: Columbia University Press, 1939. 338 p. **[351**

A careful study based on original sources and attempting to relate one aspect of Penn's thought—the social—to the thought currents of his time and to the influences in his own life. Professor Jernegan says in the foreword, "This is the first extensive analysis of the great Quaker leader which clearly and adequately explains his philosophy of life, his political and social theories, his attitude towards war and peace, his religious and racial views, his notions respecting the distribution of wealth and income and his educational theories and plans for humanitarian reforms." This, then, is not a biography and it does not even attempt to compare what Penn did with what he thought.

——— William Penn, Pragmatist. Friends' Hist. Assoc. Bul., v. 29: 1940, 30-37, 107-116. **[352**

**[Besse, Joseph.]** An Account of the Author's, William Penn's, Life, Prefixed to the First Edition of Penn's Works. London, 1726. Vol. 1, p. 1-150, 151-238. **[353**

This first English life of Penn by his editor includes, as its title continues, "many original letters and papers, not before published." All careful later biographies are indebted to it. No other biography comes from a contemporary or personal acquaintance. The author is judicious and well informed. Unfortunately this work in a two-volume folio was never reprinted either in later editions of his works (folio 1771; octavo 1782; octavo 1825) or elsewhere.

**Bolles, Albert S.** William Penn, the Founder of Pennsylvania. Western Pa. Hist. Mag., v. 5: 1922, 47-65. **[354**

**Brailsford, Mabel R.** The Making of William Penn. New York: Longmans, Green, 1939. 368 p. [355

As the title indicates, this book deals with slight exception only with the early part of Penn's life, up to the death of his father in 1670. More than most books it treats the formative influences of his environment. It gives a much more favorable view of the Admiral than one would get from the jaundiced Pepys. Its attention to the education of Penn at Saumur and to his teacher Moses Amyraut is important.

**Buck, William J.** William Penn in America: An Account of his Life from the Time He Received the Grant of Pennsylvania in 1681, until his Final Return to England. Philadelphia: The Author, 1888. 424 p. [356

This study is nearly limited to the two decades from 1687 to 1707, and deals particularly and in detail with the two visits of Penn to America which fall near the beginning and end respectively of that period. The author writes from long study and use of manuscript materials at the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, which he quotes with discrimination. He does not gloze over the difficulties which Penn faced nor the bad judgment and bad management to which he thinks they were largely due.

**Buell, Augustus C.** William Penn as the Founder of Two Commonwealths. New York: Appleton-Century, 1904. 368 p. [357

Coming to this subject an experienced biographer, the author attempts to present in objective fashion the career of Penn, especially in connection with West Jersey and Pennsylvania. The work has justly and accurately been described as "unjust and inaccurate."

**Burdette, Robert J.** . . . William Penn (1644-1718). New York: Holt, 1882. 366 p. [358

The author, known in his day as a humorist, has produced a vivid, racy, altogether vernacular and conversational narrative that will still appeal to those that like that kind of thing. It belongs in the series of *Lives of American Worthies*, where other popular writers also have sacrificed not only principle for interest, to borrow the "feeble joke" that he assigns to Penn (page 3), but fact for fiction.

**Carson, Hampton L.** William Penn as a Law-Giver. Pa. Mag. Hist. and Biog., v. 30: 1906, 1-29. [359

**Clarkson, Thomas.** Memoirs of the Private and Public Life of William Penn. London: Bradshaw, 1849. 370 p. [360

The first real biography attempted and one that is not yet superseded. The author was not a Quaker, but was an admirer of Quakers and of William Penn. He attempts to interpret the latter to suit the evangelical piety of his own later circle and generation. His interest here, as in his other works, is upon the humanitarian aspects. The materials used are still of value.

**Clement, John.** William Penn, his Interest in West New Jersey. Pa. Mag. Hist. and Biog., v. 5: 1881, 312-333. [361

**Cope, Thomas P.**, *ed.* Passages from the Life and Writings of William Penn . . . Philadelphia: Friends' Book Store, 1882. 512 p. [362

**Davis, W. W. H.** William Penn's Home Life at the Manorhouse [Pennsbury]. Bucks Co. Hist. Soc. Coll., v. 1: 1908, 28-38. [363

**Dixon, William H.** A History of William Penn, Founder of Pennsylvania. New York: New Amsterdam Book Company, 1902. 337 p. [364

A shorter edition of the same author's *An Historical Biography*, without references. Yet the writer claims to have dealt with a mass of new materials and to have produced a substantially new book.

——— William Penn: An Historical Biography. London: Chapman and Hall, 1851. 472 p. [365

A brilliant work stimulated by the attack on Penn in Macaulay's *History of England*. The author did some independent research and made a skillful selection and presentation. He pays no attention to Penn's writings—indeed few biographers do—and is interested in Penn as a statesmen, not as a Quaker.

**Dobrée, Bonamy.** William Penn, Quaker and Pioneer. New York: Houghton Mifflin, 1932. 346 p. [366

The author selects the mistakes or acts of unwisdom in Penn's career as continuing vagaries from his youth up. These when mingled with the multitudinous misfortunes of his later years give a decidedly less glamorous picture of the subject than do other biographies. Yet the unique place that Penn holds in history is recognized.

**Draper, Bourne H.** The Life of William Penn. London: Darton, n. d. 271 p. [367

**[Duché, Jacob].** Caspipina's Letters: Containing Observations on a Variety of Subjects, Literary, Moral, and Religious. Dublin: J. Jones, 1792. 2 vols. (The Life of Penn—Volume 2). [368

The letters by the curate of St. Peters, Philadelphia, were originally printed in Philadelphia in 1774, but were edited in Bath, England, in 1777 when the editor, said to be Edmund Rack, appended, supposedly from his own pen, a brief quaint laudatory memoir of Penn.

**Ellis, George E.** Life of William Penn. Boston: Little, Brown, 1849. [369

**Fackenthal, B. F., jr.** William Penn and his Home Life at Pennsbury. Bucks Co. Hist. Soc. Pap., v. 7: 1937, 137-172. [370

**Fisher, Sydney G.** The True William Penn. Philadelphia: Lippincott, 1900. 392 p. [371

This is a conscientious and well-balanced biography by a man whose familiarity with colonial history, especially in Pennsylvania, made him a suitable and appreciative biographer of its founder.

——— William Penn, a Biography. Philadelphia: Lippincott, 1932. 392 p. [372

This is a reprint with a different cover and title of the same author's *The True William Penn*. It was provided with a brief new foreword by Rayner W. Kelsey and was issued in the two hundred and fiftieth anniversary year after Penn's first arrival in America.

**Folgelkou, Emelia.** William Penn: En Bok om Samvete och Stat. Stockholm: Albert Bonniers, 1935. 324 p. [373

A well-written, original and thoughtful study by a leading Swedish writer of our times, who is also herself a Quakeress. She is concerned to trace the psychological nature of Penn's experience in relation to the social forces about him. Unfortunately, a translation into English for Penn's American and British successors has not yet been published. The book is almost unique among lives of Penn in being extensively illustrated.

**Frost, John.** The Life of William Penn, with a Sketch of the Early History of Pennsylvania. Philadelphia: O. Rogers, 1839. 239 p. [374

**Garber, John P.** William Penn, Commonwealth Builder. PHILA. CITY HIST. SOC. PUB., v. 2: 1934, 371-385. [375

**Goldman, Irvin.** Deviation toward Ideas of Natural Ethics in the Thought of William Penn. PHILOL. QUAR., v. 18: 1939, 337-352. [376

**Graham, John W.** William Penn, Founder of Pennsylvania. New York: Stokes [1917]. 332 p. [377

The author was a Quaker educator and a competent historian. He says, "I have given greater space to the enormous volume of William Penn's writings than has been given before, and I have tried to bring out his personal characteristics." This is one of the best biographies of a man whose variety of aspects baffles anyone who would completely describe him.

**Grant, *Mrs.* Colquhoun.** Quaker and Courtier: The Life and Work of William Penn. London: J. Murray, 1907. 259 p. [378

Qualified less by her actual descent from William Penn than by her experience as an author, Mrs. Grant has written on the basis of earlier biographies a readable story of Penn's entire life. Genealogical tables, a short list of Penn's books, some old maps, with other illustrations make this still an attractive introduction for the student, in spite of its limitations and occasional inaccuracies, especially in the author's misinformation about Quakerism.

**Gray, Elizabeth J.** Penn. New York: Viking Press, 1938. 298 p. [379
This life of William Penn was written to provide young people with an account suitable to their years and interests. In this object it fully succeeds. It will also satisfy older persons both by its simple text and by its attractive appearance.

**Griffin, Martin I. J.** William Penn, the Friend of Catholics . . . Am. Cath. Hist. Soc. Rec., v. 1: 1884-1886, 71-85. [380

**Harrison, George L.** The Remains of William Penn. Philadelphia: [Globe Printing House], 1882. 94 p. [381

**Hawkins, Lydia S.** Lydia Wade, the First American Hostess of William Penn. Friends' Hist. Assoc. Bul., v. 21: 1932, 63-65. [382

**Hayes, Manlove.** . . . William Penn and his Province. Wilmington, Del.: Historical Society of Delaware, 1899. 51 p. [383

**Holland, Rupert S.** William Penn. New York: Macmillan, 1915. 166 p. [384
A well-written account for younger readers. Presents a reasonably accurate picture.

**Huckel, Oliver.** A Dreamer of Dreams: Being a New and Intimate Telling of the Love-Story and Life-Work of "Will Penn the Quaker." New York: Crowell [c1916]. 249 p. [385
An attempt to reconstruct the human side of William Penn, through the medium of an imaginary journal of Gulielma Springett Penn, continued by Letitia Penn.

**Hughs, Mary R.** The Life of William Penn. London: Darton, 1822. 192 p. [386
Written with the avowed purpose of edifying younger readers.

——— The Life of William Penn. Philadelphia: Kay, 1828. 224 p. [387
Presumably for adult consumption, but with large portions taken verbatim from the 1822 version.

**Hull, William I.** Eight First Biographies of William Penn, in Seven Languages and Seven Lands. [Swarthmore, Pa.: Swarthmore College], 1936. 136 p. (Swarthmore College Monographs on Quaker History, no. 3). [388
A bibliographical study of the biographies of William Penn which were first published in each of seven languages: English (1727), American (1822), Dutch (1717), Latin (1695), German (1700), French (1791), Spanish (1879), Italian (1884).

**Hull, William I.** William Penn: A Topical Biography. New York: Oxford University Press, 1937. 362 p. [389

A well-presented account based on years of research. Especially valuable, for certain purposes, because of its topical arrangement. Everything considered, probably the most satisfactory account now available.

**Hunt, Rachel M. M.** William Penn—Horticulturist. Bulletin of the Garden Club of America (Washington), 5th Series, no. 5: 1933, 6-16. [390

**Janney, Samuel M.** The Life of William Penn. Philadelphia: Hogan-Perkins, 1852. 560 p. [391

For many years a standard biography of Penn. Clearly written, well documented and generally reliable. Follows the "life and letters" fashion of the times by containing liberal excerpts from contemporary documents.

**Jenkins, Howard M.** Penn and his Plans in Pennsylvania. Bucks Co. Hist. Soc. Coll., v. 1: 1908, 367-379. [392

**Justice, G. M.** William Penn not a Slaveholder at the Time of his Death. Living Age, v. 8: 1846, 617. [393

**Kelsey, Rayner W.** An Estimate of William Penn. Friends' Hist. Assoc. Bul., v. 21: 1932. 90-93. [394

**Kite, St. Alban.** William Penn and the Catholic Church in America. Cath. Hist. Rev., v. 7: n. s., 1927, 480-496. [395

**Krahmer, Wolff.** William Penn als Kolonisator von Pennsylvania Insbesondere Seine Politik Gegenüber den Indianern. Frankfurt: Graphische Anstalt Schirmer und Mahlau, 1928. 96 p. [396

This German doctoral dissertation is a sympathetic study of Penn's ideals and policies with reference to his colony. The author is particularly interested in the treatment accorded the Indian.

**Leach, Frank W.** Certain Black-Letter Days in the Life of William Penn. [Philadelphia], 1917. 18 p. [397

**The Life** of William Penn, the Founder of Pennsylvania . . . Philadelphia: Lindsay and Blakiston, 1849. 210 p. [398

**Lil, Herman V.** Het Leven, de Gevoelens en Lotgevallen van William Penn, Beroemd Kwaker, en Stichter van Pennsylvanien . . .Amsterdam: J. C. Sepp, 1820-1825. 2 vols. in 1. [399

**Mann, William J.** Leben und Wirken William Penn's: Gabe zur Zweihundertjährigen Gedaechtnissfeier Seiner Ersten Ankunft in Pennsylvanien. Reading, Pa.: Pilger-Buchhandlung, 1882. 153 p. [400

**Marsillac, Jean.** La Vie de Guillaume Penn, Fondateur de la Pennsylvanie . . . Paris: De l'Imprimerie du Cercle Social, 1791. 2 vols. [401

Based almost exclusively on Penn's own writings, from which liberal excerpts are quoted. The appendix gives the text of several documents, including the Pennsylvania Constitution of 1776.

**Mood, Fulmer.** William Penn and English Politics in 1680-1681: New Light on the Granting of the Pennsylvania Charter. FRIENDS' HIST. SOC. JOUR., v. 32: 1935, 3-21. [402

**Myers, Albert C.** Robert Wade, the Earliest Quaker Settler on the West Side of the Delaware River, in 1676, and the First American Host of William Penn, in 1682. FRIENDS' HIST ASSOC. BUL., v. 21: 1932, 53-59. [403

——— William Penn's Early Life in Brief, 1644-1674. Moylan, Pa.: The Author, 1937. 83 p. [404

**O'Brien, E. F.** An Admiral's Son (William Penn) and How He Founded Pennsylvania. London, 1918. 175 p. [405

**Oertel, Hugo.** . . . William Penn. Chicago: A. C. McClurg. 1911. 114 p. [406

**Pound, Arthur.** The Penns of Pennsylvania and England. New York: Macmillan, 1932. 349 p. [407

Generally reliable and well written, though with a somewhat obvious effort at streamlining. Especially useful in that it covers Penn's successors, who are not included in most biographies.

**Price, Joseph H.** William Penn: A Short Life with Selections from his Writings. Philadelphia: Winston, 1932. 63 p. [408

**Riddell, William R.** William Penn and Witchcraft. JOUR. CRIMINAL LAW, v. 18: 1927, 11-16. [409

**Seidensticker, Oswald.** William Penn's Travels in Holland and Germany in 1677. PA. MAG. HIST. AND BIOG., v. 2: 1878, 237-282. [410

**Sellick, George G.** William Penn, Quaker and Colonist. London: Epworth Press, 1929. 159 p. [411

A brief elementary account, based upon secondary works.

**Smyth, Clifford.** William Penn, Quaker Courtier and Founder of Colonies. New York: Funk and Wagnalls, 1931. 175 p. [412

A volume in the *Builders of America Series.*

**Stoughton, John.** William Penn, the Founder of Pennsylvania. London: Hodder and Stoughton, 1882. 364 p. **[413**

An acceptable but somewhat labored account from the pen of a conscious apologist.

**Terasaki, Taro.** William Penn et la Paix. Paris: Pedone, 1925. 163 p. **[414**

Contains a biographical sketch, but is principally devoted to a consideration of Penn's ideas on international peace, in which the author sees the prototype of Anglo-American hostility to the establishment of an international army in the League of Nations era.

**Turner, Beatrice P.** William Penn and Pastorius. PA. MAG. HIST. AND BIOG., v. 57: 1933, 66-90. **[415**

**Umbdenstock, Raymond.** William Penn et les Précurseurs de Genève de 1500 à 1815. Saint-Dizier [Haute-Marne]: André Brulliard, 1932. 259 p. **[416**

**Vulliamy, C. E.** William Penn. New York: Scribner, 1934. 302 p. **[417**

This stimulating account, more objective than most lives of Penn, is based on conscientious scholarship, and is presented against an authentic and informative background of local color.

**Wade, Mary H.** The Boy Who Dared: The Story of William Penn. New York: Appleton-Century, 1929. 238 p. **[418**

**Weems, Mason L.** The Life of William Penn, the Settler of Pennsylvania, the Founder of Philadelphia . . . Philadelphia: U. Hunt, 1836. 208 p. **[419**

The reverse of reliable, but an invaluable piece of Americana.

**Wright, Luella M.** William Penn and the Royal Society. FRIENDS' HIST. ASSOC. BUL., v. 30: 1941, 8-10. **[420**

## 2. The Holy Experiment

*See*—1. The Development of Democratic Institutions, 1681-1718.
2. Section III, Religious History, Friends.

**Applegarth, Albert C.** The Quaker in Pennsylvania. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Studies in History and Politieal Science, 1892. 84 p. **[421**

A study of Quaker customs, laws, and attitude toward Indians and slavery.

**Dingwall, E.**, and **E. A. Heard.** Pennsylvania, 1681-1756, the State without an Army. London: C. W. Daniel [1937]. 134 p. [422

**Fisher, Sydney G.** The Quaker Colonies: A Chronicle of the Proprietors of the Delaware. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1919. 244 p. [423

A volume in the popular *Chronicles of America Series.* The author is somewhat critical of Quaker political policies.

**Hershberger, Guy F.** Pacifism and the State in Colonial Pennsylvania. CHURCH HIST., v. 8: 1939, 54-74. [424

——— Quaker Pacifism and the Provincial Government of Pennsylvania, 1682-1756. *In* University of Iowa studies in the social sciences. Volume 10, no. 4. Abstracts in history III from dissertations for the degree of doctor of philosophy . . . 1934-1937. Iowa City, Ia.: The University, 1938. p. 7-18. [425

**Janney, Samuel M.** Peace Principles Exemplified in the Early History of Pennsylvania. Philadelphia: Friends' Book Store, 1876. 169 p. [426

**Jones, Rufus M.** The Quakers in the American Colonies. New York: Macmillan, 1911. 603 p. [427

The standard volume in the field. Dr. Isaac Sharpless, former President of Haverford College, wrote the chapters on Pennsylvania.

**Mayer, Brantz.** Calvert and Penn; or, the Growth of Civil and Religious Liberty in America, as Disclosed in the Planting of Maryland and Pennsylvania. [Baltimore: Printed for the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, by J. D. Toy, 1852]. 49 p. [428

**Penn** and Religious Liberty, Interpreted by Representatives of Sixteen Denominations. [Philadelphia: Ketterlinus, 1908]. 81 p. [429

**Sharpless, Isaac.** . . . A History of Quaker Government in Pennsylvania . . . Philadelphia: T. S. Leach [c1900]. 2 vols. [430

A standard work by a leading Quaker historian. Readable and quite detached.

**Stone, Frederick D.** The Founding of Pennsylvania. *In* Justin Winsor, *ed.*, Narrative and Critical History of America. Volume 3. New York, 1885. p. 469-516. [431

**Thomas, Allen C.** William Penn, the Founder of Pennsylvania and his Holy Experiment. Philadelphia: Philadelphia Peace Association of Friends, 1896. 36 p. [432

**Trueblood, Benjamin F.** William Penn's Holy Experiment in Civil Government. Boston: American Peace Society, 1906. 23 p. **[433**

### 3. The Creation of Philadelphia

*See*—Section III, County and Local History, Philadelphia.

**Bridenbaugh, Carl.** Cities in the Wilderness: The First Century of Urban Life in America, 1625-1742. New York: Ronald Press, 1938. 500 p. **[434**

An excellent comparative study of the growth of five colonial cities, one of which is Philadelphia.

**Brinton, Walter.** Thomas Holme and the First City Plan of Philadelphia. Frankford Hist. Soc. Pap., v. 2: 1918, 295-298. **[435**

**Brown, Ralph H.** Philadelphia. Jour. Geog., v. 21: 1922, 214-218. **[436**

**Henry, Frederick P.**, *ed.* Founders' Week Memorial Volume. Philadelphia: City of Philadelphia, 1909. 900 p. **[437**

An account of the two hundred and twenty-fifth anniversary of the founding of the city of Philadelphia, together with histories of principal scientific institutions, medical colleges, hospitals and the development of public health work.

**History** of the Founding of Philadelphia, Some Brief Historic Chapters on the City . . . [Philadelphia: Times Printing House. 1910]. 64 p. **[438**

**Lathrop, George P.** A Clever Town Built by Quakers. Harper's, v. 64: 1882, 323. **[439**

**Mason, Norman H.** Why "Philadelphia"? [The Name]. Gen. Mag. and Hist. Chron., v. 42: 1940, 481-490. **[440**

**Mátós, William W.**, *comp.* . . . Philadelphia, its Founding and Development, 1683-1908. [Philadelphia], 1908. 588 p. **[441**

**Sachse, Julius F.** Penn's City on the Susquehanna. Lancaster Co. Hist. Soc. Pap., v. 2: 1898, 223-237. **[442**

Penn's plans to place his capital city on the Susquehanna.

**Wharton, Anne H.** William Penn and his Green Country Town. Book News Mo., v. 27: 1908, 73-79. **[443**

**Williams, Talcott.** Philadelphia: The City Penn Founded and to Which Franklin Gave Distinction. *In* Lyman P. Powell, Historic Towns of the Middle States. New York: Putnam, 1899. p. 297-333. **[444**

## 4. Indian Relations

**Boyd, Julian P.**, *ed.* Indian Treaties Printed by Benjamin Franklin, 1736-1762. Philadelphia: Historical Society of Pennsylvania, 1938. 340 p. [445

Significant for its introductory essay.

**Brinton, Ellen S.** Benjamin West's Painting of Penn's Treaty with the Indians. FRIENDS' HIST. ASSOC. BUL., v. 30: 1941: 99-110. [446

**Cribbs, George A.** The Frontier Policy of Pennsylvania. WESTERN PA. HIST. MAG., v. 2: 1919, 5-35, 72-106, 174-198. [447

**Downes, Randolph C.** Council Fires on the Upper Ohio. . . . see entry 230. [448

**Du Ponceau, Peter S.** A Memoir on the History of the Celebrated Treaty Made by William Penn with the Indians under the Elm Tree at Shackamaxon in the Year 1682. Philadelphia: McCarty and Davis, 1836. 63 p. [449

**Friends Society of New Jersey. Aborigines Committee.** Some Account of the Conduct of the Religious Society of Friends toward the Indian Tribes in the Settlement of the Colonies of East and West Jersey and Pennsylvania . . . London, 1844. 247 p. [450

**Harvey, Henry.** History of the Shawnee Indians from the Year 1681 to 1854. Cincinnati, O.: Ephraim Morgan, 1855. 316 p. [451

Includes an account of Penn's relations with the Indians.

**Indian** Agreements with William Penn. HISTORICAL MAG. (DAWSON'S), v. 6: 1862, 64-66. [452

**Jackson, Halliday.** Civilization of the Indian Natives; or, a Brief View of the Friendly Conduct of William Penn towards them in the Early Settlement of Pennsylvania. Philadelphia: Gould, 1830. 120 p. [453

**Jacobson, Henry A.** The Walking Purchase. MORAVIAN HIST. SOC. TRANS., v. 9: 1911, 16-35. [454

**Keith, Charles P.** The Bishop of London and Penn's Indian Policy. PA. MAG. HIST. AND BIOG., v. 31: 1907, 385-392. [455

**Kelsey, Rayner W.** Friends and the Indians, 1655-1917. Philadelphia, 1917. 291 p. [456

An excellent monograph with considerable attention given to the Pennsylvania story in colonial times and the philanthropic activities of Pennsylvania Friends since the Revolution.

**Keyser, C. S.** Penn's Treaty with the Indians. Philadelphia: MacKay, 1882. 99 p. [457

**Orchard, W. C.** The Penn Wampum Belts. New York, [De Vinne Press], 1925. p. 17-20. (Leaflets of the Museum of the American Indian, Heye Foundation, no. 4). [458

**Speck, Frank G.** The Penn Wampum Belts. New York: [De Vinne Press], 1925. p. 1-16. (Leaflets of the Museum of the American Indian, Heye Foundation, no. 4). [459

**Stone, Frederick D.** Penn's Treaty with the Indians: Did it take Place in 1682 or 1683? Pa. Mag. Hist. and Biog., v. 6: 1882, 217-238. [460

**Watson, John F.** Indian Treaty for the Lands Now the Site of Philadelphia and the Adjaeent Country. Pa. Hist. Soc. Mem., v. 3: 1836, 129-140. [461

**William** Penn and the Delaware Indians. [Philadelphia: Christopher Sower, 1932]. 36 p. [462

**Zeh, Lillian E.** Penn Wampum Treaty Belts. So. Workman, v. 47: 1918, 138-144. [463

## C. The Types That Came

### 1. General

**Bready, Marcia B.** The Colonists of William Penn. Western Pa. Hist. Mag., v. 5: 1922, 259-264. [464

**Dowling, Emma C.**, and **Anna A. Rapp.** Early Pennsylvania Settlers. New York: T. Nelson, 1938. 86 p. (Our Changing World). [465

**Franklin, Walter M.** Impress of Early Names and Traits. Lancaster Co. Hist. Soc. Pap., v. 3: 1899, 46-53 [466

**Kane, Hope F.** Notes on Early Pennsylvania Promotion Literature. Pa. Mag. Hist. and Biog., v. 63: 1939, 144-168. [467

**Lobeck, A. K.** The Physiographic Influence upon the Distribution of Population in Maryland and Pennsylvania. See entry 151. [468

**Rupp, Isaac D.** Foreign Immigrants to Pennsylvania, 1727-1776. Philadelphia: Leary, 1898. 495 p. [469

**Southwick, A. F.** Ethnic Elements of Colonial Pennsylvania and the Population of To-day. WESTERN PA. HIST. MAG., v. 6: 1923, 234-247. [470

**Weygandt, Cornelius.** The Plenty of Pennsylvania. New York: H. C. Kinsey, 1942. 327 p. [471

Pennsylvania's seven diverse cultures given excellent treatment in whimsical mood. Most suggestive chapter is that entitled "Richness" in which the heritage of Pennsylvania and America is ably analyzed.

## 2. Major National Groups

### a. English

**Diffenderffer, F. R.** The Quaker and Palatine as Commonwealth Builders. REFORMED CHURCH REV., v. 3: 1899, 145-172. [472

**Dunaway, Wayland F.** The English Settlers in Colonial Pennsylvania. PA. MAG. HIST. AND BIOG., v. 52: 1928, 317-341. [473

**Learned, Marion D.** The Pennsylvania German and his English and Scotch-Irish Neighbors. LEBANON CO. HIST. SOC. PAP., v. 2: 1901-1904, 317-329. [474

**Vaux, George.** The Embarkation, Voyage, and Arrival of the Ship "Welcome," 1682. FRIENDS' HIST. ASSOC. BUL., v. 21: 1932, 59-62. [475

### b. German

Due to the extensive literature on the Pennsylvania Germans, it has been thought advisable to bring it together in one section. The following entries deal not only with migration but also include numerous topical studies, many of which go beyond the colonial period.

#### 1. General

(F 5873-5905, 6017-6034, 6102)

**Baum, Walter E.** Two Hundred Years: An Informal History of Pennsylvania-Germans. Sellersville, Pa.: Sellersville Herald, 1938. 170 p. [476

This sympathetic picture of the Pennsylvania-Germans is found in a slight volume of "essays" culled from a weekly newspaper column the author had written. Delightful reading, but the book also has much valuable genealogical and historical data. In great part, the author can speak authoritatively from personal experience, being a Pennsylvania German himself.

**Beidelman, William.** The Story of the Pennsylvania-Germans, Embracing an Account of their Origin, their History and their Dialect. Easton, Pa.: Express Book Print, 1898. 254 p. [477

The author, a lawyer, wrote for his own enjoyment, tracing the Pennsylvania Germans from the sixth century up to the present, telling of their exodus to America, and defending their much despised dialect. The readability of the book is impaired by lack of documentation, of illustrations, and of attractive printing.

**Berlin, Alfred F.** The German Immigrant in Pennsylvania before and during the Revolution. Lehigh Co. Hist. Soc. Proc., 1921, 3-29. [478

**Bittinger, Lucy F.** The Germans in Colonial Times. Philadelphia: Lippincott, 1901. 314 p. [479

This book of a generation ago interprets the culture of that large group of early immigrants, the so-called "Pennsylvania Dutch." The author is qualified to write feelingly and accurately on this subject, being of German-American extraction herself. Having a very readable, easy style, the book lacks only illustrations and larger print to make it more attractive.

**Bolenius, Robert M.** . . . Germans in Pennsylvania . . . Lancaster Co. Hist. Soc. Pap., v. 10: 1906, 321-352. [480

**Buck, William J.** The German Population of Bucks County. Bucks Co. Hist. Soc. Coll., v. 1: 1908, 57-65. [481

**Cobb, Sanford H.** The Story of the Palatines: An Episode in Colonial History. New York: Putnam, 1897. 319 p. [482

A pioneer study in this field. General in scope. Particular reference to settlements in New York Province.

**Cronau, Rudolf.** Drei Jahrhunderte Deutschen Lebens in Amerika. Berlin: D. Reimer, 1909. 640 p. [483

**Deutsche Gesellschaft von Pennsylvanien, Philadelphia.** Hundertjährige Feier der Incorporation der Deutschen Gesellschaft von Pennsylvanien. Philadelphia: Druck vom Globe Printing House, 1882. 36 p. [484

**De Witt, C. H.,** and **Ann Hark.** The Story of the Pennsylvania Dutch. New York: Harper, 1943. 32 p. [485

**Diffenderffer, F. R.** The German Exodus to England in 1709. Pa. German Soc. Proc. and Add., v. 7: 1896 [257]-413. [486

——— The German Immigration into Pennsylvania through the Port of Philadelphia from 1700 to 1775. Lancaster, Pa.: Pennsylvania German Society, 1900. 328 p. (Proceedings of Pennsylvania German Society, 1899. Volume 10). [487

**Dunham, B. Mabel.** The Trail of the Conestoga . . . Toronto: Macmillan, 1924. 342 p. [488

**Egle, William H.** The Pennsylvania-German; his Place in the History of the Commonwealth. Pa.-German Soc. Proc. and Add., v. 2: 1892, 118-130. [489

**Eno, Joel N.** The Palatine Germans in Pennsylvania. Americana, v. 27: 1933, 306-310. [490

**Ermentrout, Daniel.** Das Deutsche in Ost-Pennsylvanien. Der Deutsche Pionier, Jg. 12: 1880-1881, 25-33. [491

**Eshleman, H. Frank.** Historic Background and Annals of the Swiss and German Pioneer Settlers of Southeastern Pennsylvania . . . Lancaster, Pa.: The Author, 1917. 386 p. [492

A collection largely of brief notes on the European background and colonial settlement of Mennonites and Amish in eastern Pennsylvania. Much useful reference material assembled from various sources, but not very readable. Lacks good organization.

**Faust, Albert B.** The German Element in the United States with Special Reference to its Political, Moral, Social, and Educational Influence. New York: Houghton Mifflin, 1909. 2 vols. [493

A standard work dealing with the German element in general. Excellent treatment of the early history of the Pennsylvania Germans.

**Foltz, M. A.** The German Influence in Pennsylvania, with Special Reference to Franklin County. Kittochtinny Hist. Soc. Pap., v. 1: 1900, 62-83. [494

**Gehrke, William H.** The Beginnings of the Pennsylvania-German Element in Rowan and Cabarrus Counties, North Carolina. Pa. Mag. Hist. and Biog., v. 58: 1934, 342-369. [495

**Gibbons, Phebe H.** "Pennsylvania Dutch", and other Essays. Philadelphia: Lippincott, 1882. 427 p. [496

**Gibson, James E.** The Historical Background of the German Emigration. Berks Co. Hist. Rev., v. 5: 1940, 67-72. [497

**Haberle, Daniel.** Auswanderung und Koloniegründungen der Pfälzer im 18, Jahrhundert. Kaiserlautern: H. Kayser, 1909. 263 p. [498

**Hammer, Carl.** Rhinelanders on the Yadkin: The Story of the Pennsylvania Germans in Rowan and Cabarrus Counties. Salisbury, N. C.: Rowan, 1943. 130 p. [499

Henry, Katharine. Back Home in Pennsylvania. Philadelphia: Dorrance, 1937. 213 p. [500

In this collection of sketches that previously appeared in *Country Gentleman* and *Farmer's Wife* magazines, the author reminisces delightfully on her rural Pennsylvania German childhood and girlhood. People in the book become remarkably alive, and the photographs, footnotes, and bibliography all share in the memory-evoking, heartstring-pulling quality of the work.

Horne, A. R. The Worth and Character of the Pennsylvania Germans. Bucks Co. Hist. Soc. Coll., v. 1: 1908, 333-349. [501

Jacobs, Henry E. The German Emigration to America, 1709-1740 . . . Pa.-German Soc. Proc. and Add., v. 8: 1897 [27]-150. [502

Kaufmann, Wilhelm. The Pastorius Protest and the Real Beginning of the German Immigration. Penn Germania, v. 1: n. s., 1912, 529-533. [503

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One of the first outstanding critical and interpretative studies.

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## V. THE COLONY IN CONTROVERSY AND AS A COMMONWEALTH, 1763-1790

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# PART TWO. THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA

## 1. THE BEGINNINGS OF A NEW AGE, 1790-1820

### A. The Rise of the Democracy

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——— ——— Thaddeus Stevens [1792-1868]. Harrisburg: Telegraph Press, 1934. 664 p. **[3158**

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A popular, sensationally written account, based largely on secondary sources, of the first ten years of the petroleum industry. Designed to appeal to the general reader rather than the scholar.

——— Pennsylvania's Greatest Rogue. Am. Mercury, v. 53: 1941, 738-746. [3185

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When published this book was the best contemporary account of the early petroleum industry. It remains an indispensable and reliable source of information about all phases of the early oil business. Factual and statistical in character.

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Based upon extensive manuscript sources and the best secondary accounts, this book tells the story of the origin and development of the petroleum industry to 1870. It is designed to appeal to both the general reader and the scholar. Accurately and reliably done. Contemporary photographs, a useful bibliography, and an adequate index are included.

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An excellent and accurate account of the early days in the northwestern Pennsylvania petroleum field. Contains many biographical sketches of early oil men, original documents, statistical information, and other important data relating to the first decade of petroleum history.

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**Hower, Ralph M.** The History of an Advertising Agency: N. W. Ayer and Son at Work, 1869-1939. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1939. 652 p. [3215

**Jackson, Tatlow.** Revenue of Pennsylvania, 1682-1883. See entry 909. [3216

**Levin, Bernard.** Pennsylvania and the Civil War. See entry 3126. [3217

**Macfarlane, C. W.** Pennsylvania Paper Currency. See entry 911. [3218

**[Michener, John H.]** The Bank of North America, Philadelphia, a National Bank . . .: The Story of its Progress through the Last Quarter of a Century, 1881-1906. New York: R. G. Cooke, 1906. 53 p. [3219

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A well-illustrated description of the port and city of Philadelphia. The text is sketchy and covers a wide range of topics.

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Bogen, Jules I. The Anthracite Railroads: A Study in American Enterprise. New York: Ronald Press, 1927. 281 p. [3238

The story of the growth of the anthracite railroads. Each railroad is treated as a unit and the effects upon the company of the economic and financial developments of the period are shown. The book is a worthwhile contribution to economic history.

**Emerson, Harrington.** Colonel J. M. Schoonmaker, and the Pittsburgh and Lake Erie Railroad: A Study of Personality and Ideals. New York: Engineering Magazine Company, 1913. 152 p. [3239

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Although rather restricted in scope, this volume is a very excellent contribution to the history of agriculture in Pennsylvania. It is of especial significance for the later period. Very reliable and critical as well as interpretative.

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## F. New Position of Labor in Society

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**Blodget, Lorin.** A Building System for the Great Cities. PENN MO., v. 8: 1877, 285-304. [3274

**Burk, A. B.** Philadelphia and its Building Societies. AM. JOUR. SOC. SCIENCE, v. 15: 1882, 121-134. [3275

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Valuable to the student of Powderly and the Knights of Labor movement. Must be evaluated in the light of scientific studies of events of which Powderly speaks.

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Cale, Edgar B. The Organization of Labor in Philadelphia, 1850-1870. Philadelphia: Privately Printed, 1940. 126 p. [3285

A portion of a doctoral study on Pennsylvania labor history. Scholarly, factual, with some interpretation in the concluding chapter.

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A leftist interpretation of the Molly Maguires, their objectives, their activities, and the subsequent elimination of their movement. Although reliable to a sufficient extent, there is a tendency to shade facts with interpretations which bring out the point of view the author wishes to establish; namely, that the Mollies were a holy group, unfortunately persecuted.

**Coleman, James W.** Labor Disturbances in Pennsylvania, 1850-1880. Richmond, Va.: Garrett and Massie, 1936. 189 p. [3289

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A contemporary work on the Mollies and the riots of 1877. It is sympathetic to the railroads and industrial interests in general. Can not be too reliable as it was written at the time, and without recourse to the sources which are available to the student today.

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**Byington, Margaret F.** Pittsburgh Studies Itself. SURVEY GRAPHIC, v. 27: 1938, 75-79. [4079

**Dunham, Arthur.** Pennsylvania and Unemployment Relief, 1929-1934. SOCIAL SERVICE REV., v. 8: 1934, 246-288. [4080

**Hallgren, Mauritz A.** Mass Misery in Philadelphia. NATION, v. 134: 1932, 275-277. [4081

**Housing** Problems in Philadelphia. MONTHLY LABOR REV., v. 37: 1933, 626-631. [4082

**Kratz, Althea H.** Prosecutions and Treatment of Women Offenders and the Economic Crisis, 1925-1934. See entry 3846. [4083

**Labor** Conditions in the Cotton-Garment Industry in Pennsylvania under the N. R. A. MONTHLY LABOR REV., v. 39: 1934, 1481-1486. [4084

**Leeds, M. E.** Program for Decrease of Unemployment in Philadelphia. AM. LABOR LEG. REV., v. 19: 1929, 376-379. [4085

**Loucks, W. N.** Municipal Planning to Prevent Unemployment. AM. LABOR LEG. REV., v. 22: 1932, 89-93. [4086

**McFarland, J. H.** Pennsylvania's Work-Relief Roads. REVIEW OF REVIEWS, v. 87: 1933, 41-42. [4087

**Palmer, Gladys L.** Thirty Thousand in Search of Work. Harrisburg: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, 1933. 93 p. [4088

——— Union Tactics and Economic Change . . . See entry 3629. [4089

**Pennsylvania Department of Internal Affairs.** Trends of Population, Taxes and Production in Pennsylvania. Harrisburg: Pennsylvania State Chamber of Commerce, 1934. [4090

**Pennsylvania Department of Public Assistance.** Current Living Costs as Related to Standards of Public Assistance in Pennsylvania. Harrisburg: Pennsylvania Department of Public Assistance, 1939. 44 p. [4091

**Pennsylvania Department of Welfare.** Poor Relief Administration in Pennsylvania. Harrisburg: Pennsylvania Department of Welfare, 1934. 303 p. (Bulletin no. 61.) [4092

**Richards, John R.** Influence on Location on Industrial Unemployment and Wage Loss in Pennsylvania, 1927-1934. See entry 3728. [4093

**Turner, E. J.** Pennsylvania Tackles Unemployment. STATE GOVERNMENT, v. 13: 1940, 2-4. [4094

**Veenstra, Theodore A.** Housing Status of Salaried Workers Employed in Pittsburgh. Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh, 1932. 99 p. (Bureau of Business Research Monographs, no. 1.) [4095

**Wagner, Albert C.** Crime and Economic Changes in Philadelphia, 1925-1934. See entry 3875. [4096

**Weekly** Earnings of Women in Pennsylvania Industries. MONTHLY LABOR REV., v. 48: 1939, 1304-1311. [4097

**Welch, Emmett H.** Employment Trends in Philadelphia. Philadelphia: Department of Labor and Industry, 1933. 106 p. [4098

**Williams, Francis B.** Pennsylvania: An Inventory of the Human and Economic Resources of the Commonwealth. Harrisburg: Pennsylvania Department of Public Instruction, 1936. [4099

**Works Progress Administration, National Research Project.** The Long-Term Unemployed in Philadelphia in 1936: A Study of the Chief Wage Earners of Families on Relief or the Works Program for Two Years Prior to August, 1936. Prepared by Gladys L. Palmer and and Janet H. Lewis. Philadelphia, 1939. 56 p. [4100

——— The Search for Work in Philadelphia, 1932-1936: An Analysis of Records of the Philadelphia State Employment Office. Prepared by Gladys L. Palmer. Philadelphia, 1939. 74 p. [4101

——— Selective Factors in an Expanding Labor Market: Lancaster, Pennsylvania, a Study of Employment Opportunities in Four Manufacturing Plants in Lancaster, Pennsylvania, 1928-1936. Prepared by Edward J. Fitzgerald. Philadelphia, 1939. 92 p. [4102

## T. Emergence from Economic and Social Gloom — the Contemporary Scene

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**Brown, R. P.** Industrial Pennsylvania Stages a Comeback . . . Mechanical Engineering, v. 62: 1940, 133-134. [4103

**Cole, R. J.** Survey of Employee Attitudes. Public Opinion Quar., v. 4: 1940, 497-506. [4104

**Dermitt, H. M.** Metropolitan Growing Pains in Allegheny County, Pennsylvania. National Munic. Rev., v. 29: 1940, 579-584. [4105

**Food** Manufacture Grows in Pennsylvania. Pa. Dept. Internal Affairs Bul., v. 11: 1942, 12-15. [4106

**Lansburgh, R. H.** Philadelphia Is No Defense Boom Town. National Munic. Rev., v. 30: 1941, 619-620; v. 31: 1942, 109-110. [4107

**Leffler, George L.**, and **J. E. Carlock.** The Impact of the War on Manufacturing in Pennsylvania. State College, Pa.: Pennsylvania State College, Bureau of Business Research, 1942. 42 p. (Bulletin no. 4.) [4108

**Palmer, Gladys L.**, and **Samuel M. Cohn.** War Labor Supply Problems of Philadelphia and its Environs. Philadelphia: Industrial Research Department, University of Pennsylvania, 1942. [4109

**Pennsylvania Department of Public Assistance.** Bureau of Research and Statistics. Employability of Pennsylvania's General Assistance Case Load. Harrisburg: Pennsylvania Department of Public Assistance, 1941. [4110

**Pennsylvania Department of Public Instruction.** Pennsylvania: An Inventory. Harrisburg: Pennsylvania Department of Public Instruction, 1942. [4111
Survey of economic and social problems of present-day Pennsylvania.

**Stevens, Sylvester K.** Pennsylvania's First Year at War, December 7, 1941-December 7, 1942. Harrisburg: Pennsylvania Historical Commission, 1943. 100 p. [4112

**Unused** Manpower in Pennsylvania Anthracite Area. Monthly Labor Rev., v. 54: 1942, 1101-1106. [4113

**Weygandt, Cornelius.** Philadelphia Folks: Ways and Institutions in and about the Quaker City. New York: Appleton-Century, 1938. 357 p. **[4114**

——— The Plenty of Pennsylvania. See entry 471. **[4115**

## U. Men and Women of the Twentieth Century

(Alphabetical by Subject)

Ames. **Nichols, Roy F.,** and **Edward P. Cheyney,** *eds.* Memorial: Herman Vandenburg Ames. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1936. 31 p. **[4116**

Bache. **Biddle, Violet.** René Bache [1861-1933] Great-Great-Great Grandson of Benjamin Franklin. Philadelphia: Dorrance, 1935. 104 p. **[4117**

Blankenburg. **Blankenburg, Lucretia M.** The Blankenburgs of Philadelphia. Philadelphia: Winston, c1928. 220 p. **[4118**

Brashear. **Gaul, Harriet A.,** and **Ruby Eiseman.** John Alfred Brashear, Scientist and Humanitarian, 1840-1920. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1940. 220 p. **[4119**

Mainly descriptive, weak in critical qualities and interpretation. Section on astronomy reliable.

Brumbaugh. **Ciampa, V. A.** Martin Grove Brumbaugh, Pioneering Superintendent of the Philadelphia Public Schools. Pa. Hist., v. 7: 1940, 31-41. **[4120**

Cheyney. **Lingelbach, William E.,** *ed.* Portrait of an Historian: Edward Potts Cheyney. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1935. 48 p. **[4121**

Conwell. **Burr, Agnes R.** Russell H. Conwell and his Work. Philadelphia: Winston, 1926. 438 p. **[4122**

——— **Smith, Albert H.** The Life of Russell H. Conwell; Preacher, Lecturer, Philanthropist. New York: Silver-Burdett, 1899. 335 p. **[4123**

Curtis. **Bok, Edward W.** A Man from Maine. (Cyrus H. K. Curtis). New York: Scribner, 1923. 278 p. **[4124**

FELS. **Fels, Mary.** Life of Joseph Fels. New York: Doubleday, Doran, 1940. 192 p. [4125

An interesting appreciation by a member of the family which gives an excellent view of the breadth of Fels' interests.

FURNESS. **Jayne, Horace F.**, *ed.* The Letters of Horace Howard Furness [1833-1912]. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1922. 2 vols. [4126

——— **Wister, Owen.** Horace Howard Furness. HARVARD GRAD. MAG., v. 21: 1912, 201-212. [4127

JOHNSON. **Winkelman, Barnie F.** John G. Johnson, Lawyer, and Art Collector, 1841-1917. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1942. 327 p. [4128

A biography of the dynamic Philadelphia lawyer and the story of his role in the Northern Securities Case and other celebrated trials.

KNOX. **Beveridge, Albert J.** Philander Chase Knox, American Lawyer, Patriot, Statesman [1853-1921]. PA. MAG. HIST. AND BIOG., v. 47: 1923, 89-114. [4129

——— **Hoyt, Henry M.** The Legal Career of Senator [Philander Chase] Knox. GREEN BAG, v. 20: 1908, 161-169. [4130

LEACH. **Barratt, Norris S.** J. Granville Leach [1842-1922]. PA. MAG. HIST. AND BIOG., v. 46: 1922, 334-345. [4131

MCMASTER. **Goldman, Eric F.** John Bach McMaster, American Historian. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1943. 194 p. [4132

——— **Hutchinson, William T.** John Bach McMaster, Historian of the American People. MISS. VALLEY HIST. REV., v. 16: 1929, 23-49. [4133

——— **Oberholtzer, Ellis P.** John Bach McMaster, 1852-1932. PA. MAG. HIST. AND BIOG., v. 57: 1933, 1-31. [4134

MEIGS. **Bowie, Walter R.** The Master of the Hill: A Biography of John Meigs [1852-1911]. New York: Dodd, Mead, 1917. 372 p. [4135

MELLON. **Gilbert, Clinton W.** Andrew W. Mellon, Secretary of the Treasury. CURRENT HIST., v. 34: 1931, 521-526. [4136

MELLON. **Love, Philip H.** Andrew W. Mellon, the Man and his Work. Baltimore: F. Heath Coggins, 1930. 319 p. [4137

Meagre and inadequate biography, valuable mainly for long inserts of the speeches and reports of Andrew W. Mellon as Secretary of the Treasury.

——— **O'Connor, Harvey.** Mellon's Millions, the Biography of a Fortune, the Life and Times of Andrew W. Mellon. New York: John Day, 1933. 443 p. [4138

Based upon earlier works, congressional reports and upon much research. Well organized and well written, but vitiated by muckraking and prejudice. With some of the generosity of great minds it might have been a great work.

MIFFLIN. **Sneath, E. Hershey.** America's Greatest Sonneteer. (Lloyd Mifflin, 1846-1921.) Columbia, Pa.: [Clover Press], 1928. 95 p. [4139

MITCHELL. **Carson, Hampton L.** Life and Judicial Work of James Tyndale Mitchell, Late Chief Justice of Pennsylvania. Philadelphia: Law Association of Philadelphia, 1916. 38 p. [4140

——— **Gluck, Elsie.** John Mitchell, Miner, Labor's Bargain with the Gilded Age. New York: John Day, 1929. 270 p. [4141

——— **Burr, Anna R.** Weir Mitchell, his Life and Letters. New York: Duffield-Green, 1930. 424 p. [4142

This faithful portrait of a true Philadelphian of the old school includes many letters to famous contemporaries, extracts of poems, and an account of the circumstances of his literary composition. Based in part upon an unfinished autobiography, the author has used her skill as a novelist to dramatize her subject.

——— **Hinsdale, Guy.** S. Weir Mitchell, Poet, Novelist, Friend, Physician. GEN. MAG. AND HIST. CHRON., v. 38: 1936, 303-313. [4143

——— **Mumey, Nolie.** Silas Weir Mitchell, the Versatile Physician (1829-1914). Denver: Range Press, 1935. 201 p. [4144

Readable and fairly reliable, but not adequate as a critical interpretation.

——— **Schelling, Felix E.** S. Weir Mitchell, Poet and Novelist. GEN. MAG. AND HIST. CHRON., v. 32: 1930, 323-337. [4145

——— **Taylor, J. Madison.** Personal Glimpses of S. Weir Mitchell: Incidents in the Life of the Physician, Scientist, Novelist and Poet. ANN. MED. HIST., v. 1: n. s., 1929, 583-598. [4146

PENNELL. **Pennell, Elizabeth R.** The Life and Letters of Joseph Pennell (1860-1926). Boston: Little, Brown, 1930. 2 vols. [4147

PENNYPACKER. **Carson, Hampton L.** The Life and Services of Samuel Whitaker Pennypacker. See entry 3887. [4148

——— **Woodruff, Clinton R.** The Paradox of Governor Pennypacker. See entry 3891. [4149

PENROSE. **Bowden, Robert D.** Boies Penrose, Symbol of an Era. See entry 3892. [4150

——— **Davenport, Walter.** Power and Glory, the Life of Boies Penrose. See entry 3893. [4151

PINCHOT. **Page, Walter H.** Gifford Pinchot, the Awakener of the Nation. WORLD'S WORK, v. 19: 1910, 12662-12668. [4152

PRESSER. **Theodore** Presser . . . Patron of Music. PA. ARTS AND SCIENCES, v. 1: 1935-1936, 28-31. [4153

ROEBLING. **Schuyler, Hamilton.** The Roeblings. Princeton, N. J.: Princeton University Press, 1931. 425 p. [4154

ROTHROCK. **Illick, Joseph S.** Joseph Trimble Rothrock, Father of Pennsylvania Forestry [1839-1922]. PA.-GERMAN SOC. PROC. AND ADD., v. 34: 1929, [83]-94. [4155

SCHMAUK. **Sandt, George W.** Theodore Emanuel Schmauk. Philadelphia: United Lutheran Publication House, 1921. 291 p. [4156

SEIDENSTICKER. **Evans, Lillian M.** Oswald Seidensticker, Bibliophile. PA. HIST., v. 7: 1940, 8-19. [4157

——— **Huch, C. F.** Oswald Seidensticker. DEUTSCH-AM. GESCHICHTSBLÄTTER, v. 10: 1910, 25-31. [4158

SHARPLESS. **Isaac** Sharpless (1848-1920). FRIENDS' HIST. SOC. BUL., v. 9: 1920, 90-99. [4159

SMITH. **Browne, C. A.** Edgar Fahs Smith. ISIS, v. 11: 1927, 375-384. [4160

——— **Meeker, George H.** Biographical Memoir of Edgar Fahs Smith, 1854-1928. *In* National Academy of Sciences, Washington, D. C. Biographical Memoirs. Volume 17, 6th Memoir. City of Washington, 1937. p. 103-149. [4161

SPARKS. **Pennsylvania State College.** In Memoriam Edwin Erle Sparks, President of Pennsylvania State College, 1908-1920. State College, Pa.: Pennsylvania State College, 1925. 42 p. [4162

STOTESBURY. **Lippincott, Horace M.** Edward T. Stotesbury. OLD YORK ROAD HIST. SOC. BUL., v. 6: 1942, 3-23. [4163

THOMPSON. **Bossard, James H. S.** Robert Ellis Thompson—Pioneer Professor in Social Science. AM. JOUR SOCIOL., v. 35: 1929, 239-249. [4164

WANAMAKER. **Appel, Joseph H.** The Business Biography of John Wanamaker, Founder and Builder . . . New York: Macmillan, 1930. 471 p. [4165

——— **Conwell, Russell H.** The Romantic Rise of a Great American, John Wanamaker. New York: Harper, 1924. 225 p. [4166

——— **Gibbons, Herbert A.** John W. Wanamaker [1838-1922]. New York: Harper, 1926. 2 vols. [4167

WIDENER. **Widener, Peter A. B.** Without Drums (Widener Family). New York: Putnam, 1940. 279 p. [4168

## Biographical Collections

**Alshouse, Herman S.** Builders of the Keystone State. Harrisburg: Telegraph Press, 1936. 187 p. [4169

——— Eminent Pennsylvanians. Harrisburg: Pennsylvania Book Service [1938]. 169 p. [4170

**Biddle, Gertrude B.,** and **Sarah D. Lowrie,** *eds.* Notable Women of Pennsylvania. See entry 1525. [4171

**Jordan, John W., Thomas L. Montgomery, Ernest Spofford** and **Frederic Godcharles.** Encyclopedia of Pennsylvania Biography. New York: Lewis Publishing Company, 1914-1941. 24 vols. [4172

**Leonard, John W.,** *ed.* Who's Who in Pennsylvania: A Biographical Dictionary of Contemporaries. New York: Hamersly and Company, 1908. 596 p. [4173

**Shenk, Hiram H.,** *ed.* Encyclopedia of Pennsylvania. Harrisburg: National Historical Association, 1932. 593 p. [4174

## V. Pennsylvania—Self-Conscious State

**Bining, Arthur C.** Philadelphia Community as a Laboratory of History. Univ. of Pa. School of Educ. Proceedings, 1939, 229-234. [4175

**Collins, Herman L.** Pennsylvania, the Golden. Harrisburg: National Historical Association, 1933. 131 p. [4176
Written in breezy journalistic style and quite readable. Intended for popular consumption.

——— Romance in Pennsylvania History. Pa. Hist., v. 3: 1936, 18-26. [4177

**James, Alfred P.** The Significance of Western Pennsylvania in American History. Western Pa. Hist. Mag., v. 16: 1933, 267-281. [4178

**Leach, Frank W.** Nothing the Matter with Pennsylvania. Pa. Hist., v. 2: 1935, 136-155. [4179

**Nichols, Roy F.** Has the History of the Middle States Been Neglected? Pa. Hist., v. 2: 1935, 99-103. [4180

**Russ, William A., *jr.*** What Is the Matter with Pennsylvania? Pa. Hist., v. 2: 1935, 17-35. [4181

**Shryock, Richard H.** Historical Traditions in the Middle Atlantic Area. Pa. Mag. Hist. and Biog., v. 67, 1943, 115-141. [4182

**Swank, James M.** The Lack of Civic Pride in Pennsylvania. Pa. Mag. Hist. and Biog., v. 29: 1905, 44-52. [4183

## SECTION III

# GENERAL AND SPECIAL WORKS

## STATE, REGIONAL, COUNTY, AND LOCAL HISTORY

General histories of Pennsylvania, histories of regions within the State, and county and local histories are listed in this section.

The editors have endeavored to classify topical studies pertaining to individual counties or communities under the appropriate topical headings in Section II. The county and local histories listed on the following pages are those of a specialized, local nature that cannot be suitably incorporated within Section II.

## STATE HISTORY

**Barber, John W.** The History and Antiquities of New England, New York, New Jersey and Pennsylvania. Hartford, Conn.: A. S. Stillman, 1856. 624 p. [4184

**Bolles, Albert S.** Pennsylvania, Province and State: A History, 1609-1790. Philadelphia: J. Wanamaker, 1899. 2 vols. [4185

A scholarly, authentic, and valuable work, with considerable attention given to the social and economic aspects of the subject. Its title is misleading, however, since its treatment does not extend beyond the Revolutionary period, and it is essentially a history of the province.

**Bowden, James.** History of the Society of Friends in America. London: Richard Barrett, 1854. Volume 2. [4186

A history of Pennsylvania from settlement to about 1820. Done in Quaker tradition.

**Burnham, Smith.** A Short History of Pennsylvania. Philadelphia: Hinds, Noble and Eldredge [1912]. 197 p. [4187

**Carpenter, William H.,** *ed.* The History of Pennsylvania from its Earliest Settlement to the Present Time. Philadelphia: Lippincott, 1854. 357 p. [4188

**Cornell, William M.** The History of Pennsylvania from the Earliest Discovery to the Present Time. Philadelphia: Quaker City Publishing House, 1876. 575 p. [4189

**Day, Sherman.** Historical Collections of the State of Pennsylvania. Philadelphia: G. W. Gorton [1843]. 708 p. [4190

Though not altogether reliable, this book is still useful if handled with care.

**Donehoo, George P.,** *ed.* Pennsylvania: A History. New York: Lewis, 1926. 7 vols. [4191

An uncritical history, neglecting the social and economic aspects of the subject. Not consistently authentic and should be read with caution.

**Dunaway, Wayland F.** A History of Pennsylvania. New York: Prentice-Hall, 1935. 828 p. [4192

A standard treatise of many merits; the best one-volume treatment of Pennsylvania history.

**Du Ponceau, Peter S.** A Discourse on the Early History of Pennsylvania. Philadelphia: A. Small, 1821. 38 p. [4193

**Egle, William H.** An Illustrated History of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, Civil, Political and Military, from its Earliest Settlement to the Present Time. Harrisburg: W. C. Goodrich, 1876. 1186 p. [4194

This book is still useful and, though somewhat uneven in its treatment, it is one of the best of the early histories of Pennsylvania.

**Ferree, Barr.** Pennsylvania: A Primer. New York: L. Scott, 1904. 256 p. [4195

A more valuable book than its modest title indicates, and exceedingly useful to the high school teacher.

**Fisher, Sydney G.** The Making of Pennsylvania. Philadelphia: Lippincott, 1932. 380 p. [4196

An uncritical but very readable book, written in the author's customary pleasing style. It is based on no extended research. The treatment is rather superficial, and it is being superseded by later and more authoritative works.

——— Pennsylvania: Colony and Commonwealth. Philadelphia: H. T. Coates, 1897. 442 p. [4197

The title of this work is misleading, since it is little more than a history of Pennsylvania as a colony. The book is readable and fairly reliable. The Quaker side of the story is emphasized at the expense of other religious and racial groups.

**Fortenbaugh, Robert,** and **H. James Tarman.** Pennsylvania: The Story of a Commonwealth. Harrisburg: Pennsylvania Book Service, 1940. 621 p. [4198

A readable and reliable text book for use in the secondary schools, and much the best of its kind that has yet appeared.

**Godcharles, Frederic A.** Daily Stories of Pennsylvania. Milton, Pa.: The Author, 1924. 958 p. [4199

——— Pennsylvania: Political, Governmental, Military and Civil. New York: American Historical Society, 1933. 5 vols. [4200

**Gordon, Thomas F.** The History of Pennsylvania, from its Discovery by Europeans, to the Declaration of Independence in 1776. Philadelphia: Carey and Lea, 1829. 628 p. [4201

A very reliable history for the period covered, and remains a standard work which all students of the subject can consult with profit. It is excellent for political history, but makes no claim to treat social and economic history.

**Greenawalt, Lambert.** . . . Pennsylvania History: A Complete Outline of Essential Facts. Brooklyn, N. Y.: T. J. McEvoy, 1914. 204 p. [4202

**Hawks, Francis L.** History of the Middle States: New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware and Maryland. Boston: Mickle and Biddle, 1838. [4203

**Hazard, Samuel.** Annals of Pennsylvania, from the Discovery of the Delaware, 1609-1682. See entry 313. [4204

——— *ed.* Register of Pennsylvania, Devoted to the Preservation of Facts and Documents, and Every Other Kind of Useful Information Respecting the State of Pennsylvania. Philadelphia: Hazard, 1828-1836. 16 vols. [4205

**Heuser, Emil.** Pennsylvanien im 17. Jahrhundert und Die Ausgewanderten Pfälzer in England. Neustadt: L. Witter, 1910. 82 p. [4206

**Jenkins, Howard M.,** *ed.* Pennsylvania, Colonial and Federal: A History, 1608-1903. Philadelphia: Pennsylvania Historical Publishing Association, 1903. 3 vols. [4207

This is one of the best major histories of Pennsylvania, and the most **authentic.**

**Keith, Charles P.** Chronicles of Pennsylvania from the English Revolution to the Peace of Aix-la-Chapelle, 1688-1748. Philadelphia: [Patterson and White], 1917. 2 vols. [4208

Valuable for the period covered.

**Keller, Harold E.** History of Pennsylvania. New York: W. H. Sadlier [1931]. 199 p. [4209

**Lefferts, Walter.** Our City and our State. Philadelphia: Franklin Press [c1931]. 164 p. [4210

**Lowe, Orton.** Pennsylvania: A Story of our Domain, our Chronicles, Our Work. Boston: R. G. Badger [c1927]. 229 p. [4211

**McLaughlin, Robert J.** Notes on the History of Pennsylvania. Philadelphia: Walther, 1913. 50 p. [4212

**McManus, Blanche.** The Quaker Colony. New York: Merrick, 1899. 72 p. [4213

**McSpadden, Joseph W.** Pennsylvania: A Romantic Story for Young People. New York: J. H. Sears [1926]. 126 p. [4214

**March, Thomas S.** A History of Pennsylvania. New York: American Book Company [1915]. 368 p. [4215

**Morris, Charles.** The History of Pennsylvania. Philadelphia: Lippincott, 1913. 326 p. [4216

**Penn, John.** Pennsylvania Province. Philadelphia: B. Franklin and D. Hall [1764]. [4217

**Pennsylvania Writers' Project.** Pennsylvania Cavalcade. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1942. 462 p. [4218

**Pennypacker, Samuel W.** Historical and Biographical Sketches. Philadelphia: R. A. Tripple, 1883. 416 p. [4219

——— Pennsylvania and Massachusetts: An Historical Parallel. Philadelphia: Reprint from the Philadelphia Press, November 29, 1901. [4220

——— Pennsylvania in American History. Philadelphia: W. J. Campbell, 1910. 494 p. [4221

——— Pennsylvania, the Keystone: A Short History. Philadelphia: Christopher Sower, 1914. 316 p. [4222

An outline history of elementary character for schools.

**Proud, Robert.** The History of Pennsylvania, in North America, from the Original Institution and Settlement of that Province, under the First Proprietor and Governor, William Penn, in 1681, till after the Year 1742 . . . Philadelphia: Zachariah Poulson, 1797-1798. 2 vols. [4223

Long the standard history of colonial Pennsylvania and still serviceable. Generally reliable, but written in the Quaker interest and neglects other important racial and religious groups.

**Rath, Gerhard.** Pennsylvanien. Geschichtliche, Naturwissenschaftliche und Soziale Skizzen. Heidelberg: C. Winter, 1888. 155 p. [4224

**Sharpless, Isaac.** . . . Two Centuries of Pennsylvania History. Philadelphia: Lippincott, 1900. 385 p. [4225

Poorly organized, but a substantial and reliable book, which is still useful.

**Shimmell, Lewis S.** A History of Pennsylvania. Harrisburg: Meyers, 1900. 344 p. [4226

An elementary text for schools. Its principal value is in the large number of biographical sketches collected together as an appendix of the book.

**Shinn, Earl.** A Century After: Picturesque Glimpses of Philadelphia and Pennsylvania, Including Fairmount, the Wissahickon . . . Philadelphia: Allen, Lane and Scott, and J. W. Lauderbach, 1875. 360 p. [4227

**Smith, Samuel.** History of the Province. Philadelphia: Lippincott, 1913. 231 p. [4228

**Smith, Thomas K.** The Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. New York: Encyclopedia Press, 1917. 318 p. [4229

**Swank, James M.** Progressive Pennsylvania: A Record of the Remarkable Industrial Development of the Keystone State . . . Philadelphia: Lippincott, 1908. 360 p. [4230

An authoritative and reliable book, though uneven in its treatment. Useful for the economic phase of the history of the Commonwealth. (See entry 2531.)

**Sypher, Josiah R.** School History of Pennsylvania . . . Philadelphia: Lippincott, 1868. 344 p. [4231

**Thomas, Allen C.** A History of Pennsylvania. New York: D. C. Heath, [c1913]. 312 p. [4232

**Thomas, Gabriel.** Historical and Geographical Account of the Province and Country of Pensilvania; and of West New Jersey in America. London: Baldwin, 1698. 55 p. [4233

**Warwick, Charles F.** Warwick's Keystone Commonwealth: A Review of the History of the Great State of Pennsylvania . . . Philadelphia, 1913. 439 p. [4234

**Watson, John F.** Annals of Philadelphia and Pennsylvania, in the Olden Time. Philadelphia: E. L. Carey and A. Hart, 1898. 3 vols. [4235

The records preserved by the author, though ill arranged, are invaluable to the historian. A diligent account of varied events gathered mostly from contemporaries.

——— Historic Tales of Olden Time, Concerning the Early Settlement and Progress of Philadelphia and Pennsylvania. Philadelphia: E. Littell and T. Holden, 1833. 316 p. [4236

Includes traditions as well as facts, but the author was not a romancer and was sincere and industrious in compiling his records from the best sources available to him.

**Weygandt, Cornelius.** The Plenty of Pennsylvania. See entry 471. [4237

## REGIONAL HISTORY

**Agnew, Daniel.** A History of the Region of Pennsylvania North of the Ohio and West of the Allegheny River. Philadelphia: Kay, 1887. 246 p. [4238

**Alden, Timothy.** Antiquities and Curiosities of Western Pennsylvania. Am. Antiq. Soc. Proc., v. 1: 1820, 308-313. [4239

**Biographical** Record of Central Pennsylvania: Centre, Clearfield, Jefferson and Clarion Counties. Chicago, 1898. 1679 p. [4240

**Biographical** Record of Central Pennsylvania: Centre, Clinton, Union and Snyder Counties. Chicago, 1898. 1230 p. [4241

**Book** of Biographies: Sketches of Leading Citizens of the Seventeenth Congressional District, Pennsylvania. Buffalo: Biographical Publishing Company, 1899. 782 p. [4242

In 1899 the Seventeenth District included Columbia, Montour, Northumberland and Sullivan Counties.

**Book** of Biographies: Sketches of Leading Citizens of the Thirty-Seventh Judicial District, Pennsylvania. Buffalo: Biographical Publishing Company, 1899. 609 p. [4243

In 1899 the Thirty-seventh District included Warren and Forest Counties.

**Brereton, T. J.** Scenes and Incidents of the Cumberland Valley. Kittochtinny Hist. Soc. Pap., v. 3: 1904, 39-51. [4244

**Brodhead, Luke W.** The Delaware Water Gap . . . See entry 133. [4245

**Buck, Solon J., and Elizabeth H.** The Planting of Civilization in Western Pennsylvania. See entry 1312. [4246

**Chapman, Isaac A.** A Sketch of the History of Wyoming. Wilkes-Barre, Pa.: S. D. Lewis, 1830. 209 p. [4247

**Chapman, Thomas J.** The Valley of the Conemaugh. Altoona, Pa.: McCrum and Dern, 1865. 202 p. [4248

**Clark, James A.** The Wyoming Valley, Upper Waters of the Susquehanna and Lackawanna Coal-Regions, Including Views of the Natural Scenery of Northern Pennsylvania . . . Scranton, Pa.: The Author, 1875. 236 p. [4249

**Commemorative** Biographical Cyclopedia of the Juniata Valley, Comprising the Counties of Huntingdon, Mifflin, Juniata, and Perry, Pennsylvania. Chambersburg, Pa.: J. M. Runk, 1897. 2 vols. [4250

**Commemorative** Biographical Record of Northeastern Pennsylvania, Including the Counties of Susquehanna, Wayne, Pike and Monroe . . . Chicago: J. H. Beers, 1900. 1852 p. [4251

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An authentic story which gives the general reader an impressionistic picture of the development of the city of Pittsburgh.

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Publication of the familiar commercial type of county and municipal history, of which the last volumes are generally contemporary biography. Well organized and readable. The earlier volumes are well edited and scholarly. The manifold aspects of local history are incorporated and well handled.

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A combination of short historical essays and documents relating to early western Pennsylvania, valuable mainly for the latter which, however, can now be found better edited elsewhere. Lacking in organization and perspective, it is mainly of value to advanced historical students.

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**Fleming, George T.** History of Pittsburgh and Environs, from Prehistoric Days to the Beginning of the American Revolution. New York: American Historical Society, 1922. 5 vols. [4340

A better type of "commercial" history. Volumes 4 and 5 contain useful biographical material.

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A little vest-pocket book of essays written by a prominent and busy clergyman. Unpretentious and with no paraphernalia of critical scholarship, the volume is very readable and suggestive. The author has caught the spirit of the places and personalities included in the essays.

——— Right Here in Pittsburgh. Pittsburgh: Gibson Press, 1937. 163 p. [4347

A small volume of essays on sundry topics selected from the history of Pittsburgh. Skillfully organized and written, the essays, while not critically profound, are interpretative and very readable. Of less value to scholars than to laymen in history, the volume is one of service to the latter.

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A superior, detailed commercial publication, well edited and based on documentation, especially on newspapers. The so-called political history of Pittsburgh is interspersed with comprehensive chapters on transportation, commerce, industry, banking, law, schools, medicine, etc., with scattered biographies of more prominent individuals.

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Highly valuable work of a critical research antiquarian and writer. Lover of local history, although a busy lawyer, this volume is the best work of many pamphlets and articles by the author. It furnishes an accurate and interesting picture of early Pittsburgh. Antiquarian local history is here seen at its best in both scope and quality.

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# RELIGIOUS HISTORY

This section consists of histories of denominations, synods, dioceses, conferences and individual churches.

General studies on religious life and the educational activities of various denominations are classified under the appropriate headings in Section II.

# RELIGIOUS HISTORY

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The histories of Pennsylvania military organizations—divisions, regiments, companies, *et cetera*—that have participated in the wars of the nation are brought together on the following pages. Accounts describing Pennsylvania's participation in the major wars of the nation will be found under the appropriate headings in Section II.

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**History** of the Pennsylvania Hospital Unit (Base Hospital No. 10, U. S. A.) in the Great War. New York: P. B. Heober, 1921. 253 p. **[5543**

**Hitchcock, Frederick L.** War from the Inside, the Story of the One Hundred and Thirty-Second Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry . . . 1862-1863. Philadelphia: Lippincott, 1904. 308 p. **[5544**

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**Mott, Smith B.,** *comp.* Campaigns of the Fifty-Second Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, First Known as the "Luzerne Regiment" . . . 1861-1865. Philadelphia: Lippincott, 1911. 266 p. [5561

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**Rawle, William B.,** *ed.* History of the Third Pennsylvania Cavalry, Sixtieth Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, 1861-1865. Philadelphia: Franklin Printing Company, 1905. 614 p. **[5572**

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**Ward, George W.** History of the Second Pennsylvania Heavy Artillery (One Hundred and Twelfth Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers), 1861-1866. Philadelphia: Ward, 1904. 311 p. [5585

**Ward, Joseph R. C.** History of the One Hundred and Sixth Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, Second Brigade, Second Division, Second Corps, 1861-1865. Philadelphia: McManus, 1906. 457 p. [5586

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**Wray, William J.** History of the Twenty-Third Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry . . . 1861-1865. [Philadelphia?], 1904? 432 p. **[5590**

**Zierdt, William H.** Narrative History of the One Hundred and Ninth Field Artillery, Pennsylvania National Guard, 1775-1930. Wilkes-Barre, Pa.: Yordy, 1932. 298 p. **[5591**

# SECTION IV

# PENNSYLVANIA IN LITERATURE

On the following pages are listed works of fiction in which Pennsylvania provides the partial or complete setting for the story. Many of these are cross-referenced to related studies in the main bibliography, Section II, by the letter F followed by the fiction entry number appearing in brackets immediately beneath the pertinent topic headings. It is the hope of the editors that this correlation of fiction with historical works will be a useful supplementary device for teachers and students of Pennsylvania history, and also to that part of the reading public that enjoys historical fact illuminated in mood, spirit and detail by the imagery of the novelist. A collection of folklore tales, legends, and poetry of Pennsylvania follows the fiction compilation.

The editors are indebted to Dr. Oliver S. Heckman of the Pennsylvania Department of Public Instruction for permission to incorporate within this section parts of his compilation *What to Read About Pennsylvania,* published by the Pennsylvania Historical Commission, 1942.

## PENNSYLVANIA FICTION

**Abbott, Charles C.** Colonial Wooing. Philadelphia: Lippincott, c1895. 241 p. [5592

**Abbott, Mary M.** In the Meantime. New York: Fortuny's 1941. 159 p. [5593

School and community relations in Centre County.

**Adamic, Louis.** Cradle of Life. New York: Harper, 1936. 469 p. [5594

The latter part of the novel deals with the life of immigrants in a Pittsburgh region.

**Adams, Francis A.** The Transgressors. Philadelphia: Independence Publishing Company, 1900. 345 p. [5595

A political novel.

**Adeler, Max,** *pseud.* **(Charles H. Clark).** The Quakeress. Philadelphia: Winston, 1905. 392 p. [5596

The Society of Friends in eastern Pennsylvania during the Civil War.

**Albert, Edna.** Little Pilgrim to Penn's Woods. New York: Longmans, Green. 1930. 300 p. [5597

German immigrant girl in newly-settled Pennsylvania. Juvenile.

**Alexander, Gabriel.** The Fair Maid of Wyoming. London: James Steward, 1846. [5598

The Wyoming Valley in the year 1778. Description overdone.

**Alger, Leclaire.** Dougal's Wish. New York: Harper, 1942. 244 p. [5599

A story of children who found a kelpie on a Pennsylvania farm.

**Allee, Marjorie H.** Off to Philadelphia. New York: Houghton Mifflin, 1936. 214 p. [5600

**Allen, Hervey.** Action at Aquila. New York: Farrar and Rinehart, 1937. 369 p. [5601

Southern Pennsylvania during the Civil War.

——— The Forest and the Fort. New York: Farrar and Rinehart, 1943. 344 p. [5602

Novel of a white youth adopted as a warrior by the Shawnees. Setting in western Pennsylvania, mid-eighteenth century.

**Altsheler, Joseph A.** In Circling Camps. New York: Appleton-Century, 1904. [5603

A description of the battle of Gettysburg. Altsheler's stirring tales are enjoyed by youngsters of early 'teen age.

——— The Riflemen of the Ohio. New York: Appleton-Century, 1910. 355 p. [5604

——— The Rulers of the Lakes. New York: Appleton-Century, 1917. 332 p. [5605

Braddock's defeat.

——— Scouts of the Valley. New York: Appleton-Century, 1911. 363 p. [5606

The Wyoming Valley massacres in the late eighteenth century.

——— Shades of the Wilderness. New York. Appleton-Century, 1931. 311 p. [5607

Gettysburg and Lee's retreat.

——— The Star of Gettysburg. New York: Appleton-Century, 1915. 370 p. [5608

**Anderson, Sherwood.** Marching Men. New York: John Lane, 1917. [5609

Labor in the Pennsylvania coal mines and working-class organization.

**Arthur, Timothy S.** Bell Martin, the Heiress: An American Story of Real Life . . . Philadelphia: Burgess and Zieber, 1843. [5610

Life and manners in Philadelphia in the early nineteenth century.

**Atherton, Sarah.** Blow, Whistles, Blow! New York: Putnam, 1930. 329 p. [5611

Surveys "a messy side of American life with the candid eyes of the Junior League." Pennsylvania coal mining region is the background.

——— Mark's Own. Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill, 1941. 492 p. [5612

Rise of unions and decline of coal industry in the Pennsylvania anthracite regions.

**Atkinson, Eleanor.** Johnny Appleseed: The Romance of the Sower. New York: Harper, 1915. 341 p. [5613

The opening of the trans-Allegheny frontier in Pennsylvania, Ohio and Indiana.

**Attaway, William.** Blood on the Forge. New York: Doubleday, Doran, 1941. 279 p. [5614

Negroes in the steel mills of western Pennsylvania.

**Bacheller, Irving A.** D'ri and I: A Tale of Daring Deeds in the Second War with the British. Boston: Lothrop, 1901. 362 p. **[5615**
Battle of Lake Erie in War of 1812.

——— In the Days of Poor Richard. Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill, 1923. 414 p. **[5616**
Pennsylvania and other American colonies in the eighteenth century.

**Baldwin, Leland D.** The Delectable Country. New York: Furman, 1939. 715 p. **[5617**
Ohio and Mississippi Valleys in the early years of the Republic. Pittsburgh as a raw frontier town.

**Balestier, Charles W.** A Victorious Defeat. New York: Harper, 1886. 349 p. **[5618**

**Barnes, James.** The Hero of Lake Erie. New York: Appleton-Century, 1898. 167 p. **[5619**

**Barr, Amelia E.** The Maid of Maiden Lane. New York: Dodd, Mead, 1921. 338 p. **[5620**
1791 and the struggle over the location of the new capital.

**Barrett, John E.** Red Shadow: A Romance of the Wyoming Valley in Revolutionary Days. Scranton, Pa.: Colonial Press, 1913. 324 p. **[5621**

**Barry, Philip.** The Philadelphia Story. New York: Coward-McCann, 1939. 206 p. **[5622**
Sophistication in a "Main Line" setting.

**Bell, Thomas.** Out of this Furnace. Boston: Little, Brown, 1940. 413 p. **[5623**
A family of steel workers in western Pennsylvania.

**Bellamann, Henry.** Petenera's Daughter. New York: Harcourt, Brace, 1926. 271 p. **[5624**
Pennsylvania German rural life.

**Benedict, Frank L.** Miss Van Kortland. New York: Harper, 1870. 180 p. **[5625**
The coal regions of eastern Pennsylvania.

——— The Price She Paid. Philadelphia: Lippincott, 1883. 429 p. **[5626**

**Bickley, Lloyd W.** The Aristocrat: An American Tale. Philadelphia: Key and Biddle, 1833. 2 vols. **[5627**
Philadelphia in the late eighteenth century.

**Biddle, Francis.** The Llanfear Pattern. New York: Scribner, 1927. 326 p. **[5628**
Political and social life of Philadelphia about 1910.

**Bingham, Katharine,** *pseud.* The Philadelphians. Boston: L. C. Page, 1903. 227 p. **[5629**

**Bird, Robert M.** The Adventures of Robin Day. Philadelphia: Lea and Blanchard, 1839. 2 vols. **[5630**

——— The Hawks of Hawk-Hollow. Philadelphia: Lea and Blanchard, 1835. 2 vols. **[5631**
Post-Revolutionary loyalists in Delaware Water Gap region.

**Blackbeard:** A Page from the Colonial History of Philadelphia. New York: Harper, 1835. 2 vols. **[5632**

**Blake, Katherine E.** Heart's Haven. Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill, 1905. 496 p. **[5633**
Pennsylvania Rappite community.

**Blanchard, Amy E.** A Gentle Pioneer. Boston: W. A. Wilde, c1903. 336 p. **[5634**
The Scotch-Irish in Pennsylvania.

——— A Loyal Lass. Boston: W. A. Wilde, 1902. 319 p. **[5635**
Northwestern Pennsylvania and the War of 1812.

——— Revolutionary Maid: A Story of the Middle Period of the War for Independence. Boston: W. A. Wilde, 1899. 321 p. **[5636**
Betsy Ross is one of the leading characters.

**Bloom, Margaret.** Down the Ohio. Chicago: Albert Whitman, 1939. 201 p. **[5637**
Pioneer movement out of Pittsburgh to Louisville.

**Bloss, Edward B.** Tales of Petrolea. Philadelphia: Dorrance, 1940. 204 p. **[5638**
Boom days in the Pennsylvania oil fields.

**Bok, Curtis.** Backbone of the Herring. New York: Knopf, 1941. 302 p. **[5639**
Partly autobiographical and partly fictitious. Concepts of justice by a Philadelphia judge.

**Boyd, James.** Roll River. New York: Scribner, 1935. 603 p. **[5640**
Four generations of a family in a Pennsylvania river town. Recreates the prim, lavish era of the 1880's.

**Boyd, Thomas A.** Shadow of the Long Knives. New York: Scribner, 1928. 354 p. [5641
Pennsylvania frontiersmen during the French and Indian War.

**Brackenridge, Hugh H.** Modern Chivalry. Philadelphia: Carey, 1846. 2 vols. (Recent edition, Claude M. Newlin, *ed.* New York: American Book Company, 1937.) [5642
Satire on overexuberant democracy of frontier in western Pennsylvania.

**Brainard, John G. C.** Fort Braddock; or, a Tale of the French and Indian War. Worcester: Dorr and Howland, 1827. [5643

——— Letters Found in the Ruins of Fort Braddock, Including an Interesting American Tale . . . New York: O. Wilder and J. M. Campbell, 1824. [5644

**Brecht, Harold.** Downfall. New York: Harper, 1929. 342 p. [5645
A story that vividly portrays a refractory adolescent youth in a Pennsylvania German setting.

**Brown, Charles B.** Arthur Mervyn; or, Memoirs of the Year 1793. Philadelphia: David McKay, 1887. 2 vols. [5646
Describes the yellow fever plague in Philadelphia in 1793.

——— Clara Howard. Philadelphia: Asbury Dickins, 1801. 268 p. [5647

——— Edgar Huntly; or, Memoirs of a Sleep-Walker . . . Philadelphia: H. Maxwell, 1799. 3 vols. [5648
Pennsylvania society, late eighteenth century.

——— Jane Talbot. Boston: S. G. Goodrich, 1827. 234 p. [5649
Philadelphia between 1770 and 1775.

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**Brumbaugh, Martin G.**, and **J. S. Walton.** Stories of Pennsylvania. New York: C. M. Clark, 1897. 300 p. [5652

**Brush, Katharine.** Don't Ever Leave Me. New York: Farrar and Rinehart, 1935. 311 p. [5653
The scene is a mill town in Pennsylvania. Delineates contemporary manners.

**Buck, Elizabeth H.** Moccasins in the Wilderness. Philadelphia: Penn Publishing Company, 1938. 238 p. [5654
Retreat from Fort Pitt during Pontiac's War, 1763. Juvenile.

——— The Powder Keg. Philadelphia: Penn Publishing Company, 1940. 223 p. [5655
Western Pennsylvania, colonial period. Juvenile.

——— Rifles beyond Fort Pitt. Philadelphia: Penn Publishing Company, 1939. 240 p. [5656
Western Pennsylvania during the Revolution. Juvenile.

**Burgess, Gelett.** Too Good Looking. Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill, 1936. 351 p. [5657
Local color in eastern Pennsylvania farming region.

**Burnham, Clara L.** Dearly Bought. New York: Houghton Mifflin, 1906. [5658
A romance with the scene laid in southeastern Pennsylvania.

**Burt, Katharine N.** Fatal Gift. Philadelphia: Macrae Smith, 2941. 268 p. [5659
A social, psychological novel in a Philadelphia setting.

**Burt, M. Struthers.** Along These Streets. New York: Scribner, 1942. 608 p. [5660
"Philadelphia is, of course, only a symbol of the entrenched and moribund American past." A satire of Philadelphia people and manners.

——— The Delectable Mountains. New York: Scribner, 1927. 463 p. [5661

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**Butterworth, Hezekiah.** True to his Home. New York: Appleton-Century, c1897. 322 p. [5663
Interesting episodes in the home and public life of Benjamin Franklin.

——— Wampum Belt; or, the Fairest Page of History. New York: Appleton-Century, 1897. 276 p. [5664
William Penn's treaty with the Indians.

**Calder, Alma.** Miriam's Heritage. New York: Harper, 1878. 175 p. [5665
A story of the Delaware River.

**Caldwell, Taylor.** Dynasty of Death. New York: Scribner, 1938. 797 p. [5666

The story of two Pennsylvania families of armament manufacturers from 1837 to 1917. Excellent character studies.

——— The Eagles Gather. New York: Scribner, 1940. 498 p. [5667

A sequel to *Dynasty of Death.*

——— Strong City. New York: Scribner, 1942. 580 p. [5668

From German immigrant boy to steel magnate in the late nineteenth century.

**Canfield, William W.** The Spotter: A Romance of the Oil Region. New York: R. F. Fenno, 1907. 360 p. [5669

**Carr, Mary.** The Last Resource; or, Female Fortitude. Philadelphia, 1809. [5670

**Cauffman, Stanley H.** At the Sign of the Silver Ship. Philadelphia: Penn Publishing Company, 1924. 333 p. [5671

——— The Ghost of Gallows Hill. New York: Grosset and Dunlap, 1926. 288 p. [5672

Philadelphia during colonial times.

**Chambers, Julius.** Lovers Four and Maidens Five: A Story of the Allegheny Mountains. Philadelphia: Porter and Coates, 1886. 155 p. [5673

**Chambers, Robert W.** Cardigan. New York: Harper, 1930. 513 p. [5674

Pittsburgh and Lord Dunmore's War.

——— The Hidden Children. New York: Grosset and Dunlap, 1914. 651 p. [5675

The Wyoming Valley during the French and Indian War.

**Chapman, Ann S.** Mary Derwent: A Tale of the Wyoming Valley. New York: Burt, 1909. [5676

**Chapman, C. I. A.** Franklin's Oath: A Tale of Wyoming One Hundred Years Ago. Pittston, Pa.: Hart, 1880. 110 p. [5677

**Coffin, Charles C.** The Boys of '76. New York: Harper, 1924. 423 p. [5678

Incidents of the American Revolution, including battles of Brandywine, Germantown, and Paoli.

**Cokeley, Harlin R.** A Son of the Mountains. Boston: Chapman and Grimes, 1935. 231 p. [5679

**Cooper, James F.** The Pioneers; or, the Sources of the Susquehanna. New York: Collins and Hanney, 1825. 2 vols. [5680

**Corby, Jane I.** Simon Kenton the Scout. New York: Crowell, 1925. 318 p. [5681
Indian and white relations in the trans-Allegheny west.

**Cormack, Maribelle,** and **William P. Alexander.** Land for my Sons: A Frontier Tale of the American Revolution. New York: Appleton-Century, 1939. 311 p. [5682

**Cournos,** *Mrs.* **John.** The Winthrops. New York: Brentano's, 1927. 349 p. [5683
A study of the evils of living for money. Setting is Reading.

**Cowan, Frank.** An American Story Book: Short Studies from Life in Southwestern Pennsylvania. Greensburg, Pa., 1881. 390 p. [5684

——— Southwestern Pennsylvania in Song and Story. Greensburg, Pa., 1878. [5685

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**Crawford, Phyllis.** Hello, the Boat! New York: Holt, 1938. 227 p. [5687
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